;ø^Qm /fi6«ª³B

;ø^Qm /fi6«ª³BLo dfgjclwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{no, g]kfn

sf7df8f}dxf/fhu~hl:yt zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf]Aof/]sdf
ePsf]:j]5frf/L ygf, oftgf / a]kQf;DaGwL
k|tj]bg ;g\@))# - @))$

dO{@))^

ljifo;'rL

kl/ro %
k[7eGL ^
:j]5frf/L kqmfp / uf]o ygf &
dxf/fhu~hsf]zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf]of/]sleq sfdrnfp ygjfs]bk¿ !)
;fwk5 ul/g]kfnx¿ !)
cfd ygflfp] !!
Uof/]h !@
xn !@
aÍ/ !#
pRr ;'/lff kfnx¿ !$
lzjk'L ;]gs SofDk -o4e}a u0fsf]sdfgcGtu{t_ !$

oftgf / b]lo{xf/ !$
æcf]krfl/sÆ oftgf !%
oftgfdf lrlsT;f k]fsf];xeflutf @)

ygfsf]qm'/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs cj:yf @)
;Ldt cfjthfjt @!
nfdf];do;Dd xg]{af6 jl~rt @@

ygfj:yf;DaGwL æcgf]krfl/s oftgfÆ @#
cf]flw pkrf/sf]kxF @$
a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿ @%
lx/f;tdf d[o' @^
lgisif{/ l;kmfl/;x¿ @&

cg';'rL s– ;g\@))# df dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf /fv]kl5 a]kQf
kflPsfx¿sf]jt{dfg ;'rL @(
cg';'rL v– anft\a]kQf kfg[sfo{DaGwL hfFaem cfof]usf dfkb08x¿ #@
cg';'rL u– k]olfbzLsf aofgdf pNn]vt ;Da4 ef]ts ;/rgfx¿ M
dxf/fhu~h Aof/]s – sf7df8f]F #*

kl/ro

of]gkfn sDolgi6 kf6L{-dfcfjfbL_;F ;DaGw ePsf]cfzª\sfdf zfxL gkfnL ;ljf -xfn gkfn ;ljf_åf/f ;g\@))# df kqmfp ul/Psf / sf7df8f}F yt dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf /flvPsf JolQmx¿sf]kqmfp, ylgf, oftgf / pgLx¿nfO{ lg/Gt/ akQf kfg]{ sfo{ DaGwL gkfnl:yt ;+VQm /fi6«ª\3Lo dfgjclwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]u/]sf]5fglagsf]k|tj]bg xf]. zfxL gkfnL ;ljfn];g\ @))# df kqmfp u/]sf / ljleGg ;dodf dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf /flvPsf ;of+ JolQmdWo]clwsf+nfO{nfdf];do;Dd r/d oftgf / bJo{xf/ u/] /flvPsf] lyof]/ o;df e}agfy u0fn]kdlv eltdsf vh]sf]lyof]. xfn;Dd, pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non] ;g\@))# sf] ;]6]a/–l8;]a/df e}agfy u0fsf] lx/f;tdf /flvPsf t/ akQf kfl/Psf $(hgfsf]klxrfg ePsf]kli6 u/]sf]5 . pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non]u/]sf]lg/Gt/ 5fglagn]o;sf]jf:tljs ;ª\of ce wf/}7'hf]ePsf] ;ª\s]t ub}5 . gkfn ;/sf/n]pgLx¿ sxfF5g\ jf pgLx¿sf]l:ylt s]5 eGgb]af/]sg}hfgsf/L gePsf]hgfPsf]5 . oL gfdx¿ anft\jf cg]R5s ¿kn] akQf kfl/Psfx¿;DaGwL ;+VQm /fi6«ª\3Lo sfo{sf/L ;dxnufot ljleGg lgsfon];dfwfg ug{g;lsPsf egL xfn ;'rLs[t ePsfdWo]sf xg\. pQm cjlwdf !#& hgfnfO{kqmf/ / ylgfdf /fv]sf]s'/f e}agfy u0fn]klg :jLsf/ ub}{pgLx¿nfO{l/xf ul/Psf]jf sk]L ;do;Dd ylgfdf /fv] ylgfdQm u/]sf] bfaL u/]sf]5 . t/, e}agfy jf o4e}asf u0fsf]lx/f;tdf /flvPsf]egL pRrfoQmsf]sfof{nonfO{yfxf ePsf sDtLdf $(JolQmsf gfd of];'rLaf6 ufoa 5g\. zfxL gkfnL ;ljfn]cf^gf]lhDdjf/L kG5fPsf]df, oL dflg;x¿ clGtdk6s dxf/fhu~hsf]lx/f;tdf bflvPsf lyP eGg]kl8t tyf k]oIfbzL{¿sf] Ps}vfnsf] e/kbf{ tyf kdfl0ft aofgsf]cfwf/df gkfnl:yt pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non]To;nfO{c:jLsf/ ub}5 .

dO{@))% df cf^gf]sfof{no :yfkgf ePnuQ}pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]oL uDeL/ cf/fkx¿;DaGwL 5fglag ;? u¥of].bhGgfb\sf];ª\Vofdf gftlbf/x¿n] sfof{nodf ph'/L xfn]kl5 o;n]cf^gf]5fglag ;? u/]sf]xf]. kf/lDes 5fglagkl5 pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]zfxL gkfnL ;ljfsf]dfgjclwsf/ zfvfnfO{ akQf kfl/Psf !(hgfsf]l:ylt :ki6 kfg{eg] ;g\@)^@ ebf}# df 5fglagsf nflu Ps cfkrfl/s kq k7fof].oL 36gfx¿ To;af]nf ;fj{hlgs klg eO;s]sf lyP . af/Daf/ ;DemfpFbf klg zfxL gkfnL ;ljfaf6 o;af/]clxn];Dd sg}hjfkm cfPsf]5g .

akQf kfl/Psfx¿sf kl/jf/, k'j{y'jf / k]oIfbzL{tyf cGo ;'rgf pknAw u/fpg]JolQmx¿;F pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]pgLx¿sf]ylgf / oftgf;DawL %)

eGbf a9L cGt/jftf{lnPsf]5 . pRrfoQmsf]sfof{nosf 6f]nLx¿n]e}agfy / o4e}a u0fx¿sf] tLgk6s ep\0f u¥of]. o;n] ;g\@))# b]lvotf ;]gs Aof/]sdf /flvPsf ;a}JolQmsf]cflwsf/Ls ;'rL k|fKt u¥of]. ;g\@))# df ufl]o ygfdf /flvPsf / kl5 zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf]ygfdf ePsf, cGoq lx/f; tdf :yfgfGt/ ul/Psf jf l/xf ul/Psf]egL :jLsf/ ul/Psf JolQmx¿sf] ;DaGwdf oL ;'rLx¿ ;fk]lfs lx;fan]k0f{eP klg sDtLdf $(hgf ;f]; 'rLdf b]lvg\ / ltgLx¿ cem}a]kQf g}5g\. oL gfdx¿ o;}k|tj]bgsf]cg';'rL æsÆdf ltgsf] kqmfpsf]ljj/0f;lxt ;'rLs[t ul/Psf 5g\.

k|7el8d

o; k|tj]bgdf cleInlvt a]kQf kfl/Psf;DaGwL 36gfx¿ g]kfndf !) jif{ åGåsf]cjlwdf nfu'ePsf tLgj6f o4lj/fddWo]bf];|fo4lj/fd eË ePkl5 ;g\ @))# df 36}sf xg\. of]låkIfLo o4lj/fd ;g\@)%(df3 !% b]lv @)^) ebf} !) ;Dd nfu'/x]bf]. o4lj/fd ;? xg'eGbf s}kL cl3dfq g}skf -dfcf]jfbL_n] ;g\@)%(df3 !@ df ;z:q k|k/Lansf dxflg/LIfs s[0fdf]kg >]7 tyf pxfFbL >LdtLsf]kf6gdf laxfg lxH8/x}sf]cj:yfdf xTof u¥of]. dxflg/LIfs xfn;Dd g}skf -df_åf/f dfl/g];a}eGbf jl/i7 k|k/L jf ;z:q k|k/Lan clws[t xg\. @)^) ;fpg #@ df /fd5fksf]bf7Dafdf ePsf]!& g}skf -dfcf]jfbL_sf sfo{stf{/ cGo b0{;j{wfw/0fsf]xTof o4lj/fd eË xg'dfcfHzs ¿kn] lhDd]jf/ /x]bf]. @)^) ebf}!(df sf7df8f}Fsf]cf^g}3/df d= ;]ls/0faxfb/ a:g]tsf]dV08f]nufPsf b0{aGb'swf/Låf/f xTof ul/of]. pgL åGåsdf dfl/g] zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf pRrkb:y clwsf/Lx¿dWo]Ps xg\.

o4lj/fdf eË ePotfsf dlxgfx¿df b]zel/ lx+f tLj|¿kn]rs[uof]/ s}kL xKtfd}%)) eGbf a9Lsf]Hofg uof]eg]g}skf -dfcf]jfbL_n]w]/}lhNnfdf aGb -cfdx8\tfn_ / s^o{sf]3f]f0ff u¥of]. g}skf -dfcf]jfbL_n];fgf ;]nx¿åf/f ;~rflnt nlIft cfqmd0fx¿nufot ;x/L lfq]x¿df s]bf}ksf/afxLx¿ ;~rfng u¥of]. zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfn]dfcf]jfbLsf]u9 /f]lkf lhNnfnufot bu{ lfq]x¿df sf/afxLx¿ ;~rfng u¥of]. g}skf -dfcf]jfbL_åf/f ePsf]cGt/f{i6« dfgjLo sfg'gsf]a9\bf]pNn^3g tyf zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfåf/f ePsf]uf]lo ygf, oftgf tyf b]Jo{xf/af/]a9\bf] ;dfrf/x¿k|t cGt/f{i6« ;dbfon]lgs} rf;f] b]lvfof]. tTsfnLg cd]l/sL ljb]z ;xfos dGqL lqmL:6gf /f]sfsf]g]kfn ep\0fsf cj;/df hg;a]nf pgn]dfgjclwsf/sf]b?kof]u eof]elgPsf]df lrGtf JoQm u/]sL lyOg\zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf kj]Qmf d= ;]bLks u?^n]Hofbt L

ePsf]:jLsf/ ugfsf ;fy};g\@))# l8;]a/;Dd bJo{xf/sf nflu !& ;kgsnfO{ hfndf xflnPsf]jf lgnDag ul/Psf]s"/f atfPsf lyP .

tLj|lx+f tyf cGt/f{i6« dfgjLo tyf dfgjclwsf/ sfgGgsf]pNn^\3g ePsf] of]cjlwdf zfxL gkfnL ;gåf/f sf7df8f}Fpk'osfdf ;~rflnt ultljlwn] sf7df8f}Fff gfskf -dfcf]jfbL_sf] ;~rfng lfdtf ;dfKt ug{o;n]u/fsf] Jojl:yt sf/afxLnfO{bvfpF5 . kqmfp kgfx¿df vf;ul/ gfskf -dfcf]jfbL_sf] ljBfyL{eft[;^\u7g clvn gkfn /fli6« :jtGq ljBfyL{olgog -qmflGtsf/L_sf ;b:ox¿ lyP . o;nfO{;/sf/n];g\@))@ df cjwflgs 3f]ift u/fsf]lyof]. kqmfp kgfx¿df sg}klg lx+fTds ultljlwdf ;mUg gePsf jf gfskf -dfcf]jfbL_;F sg};Da4tf gePsfx¿ klg lyP . pRrfoQmsf]sfof{nosf] xfn;Ddsf]lgisif{cg';f/, gfskf -dfcf]jfbL_sf]cfz^\sf ul/Psfx¿nfO{kqmfp ugfx{ ybfdf /fVg]/ sfjsf/ ugfx{nufotsf]of]sf/afxLdf!)cf}Faflxgsf]ejf agfy u0fn]sfbfo elGdsf vfhfsf]lyof]. of]k|tj]bg xTof ul/Psf d=;=lS/0f a:gfxsf efO tTsfnLg kpdv ;gfgL /fh'a:gfxsf]To;afhf sdfgdf /xfsf]ejfagfy u0fn];g\@))# sf];]6]a/bfv l8;]a/;Dd u/fsf sf/afxLx¿df sfGbft 5 .

:j]5frf/L kqmfp / uf]o ybf

;g\@))# sf];]6]a/bfv l8;]a/;Dd / ;fkl5 dxf/fhu~hl:yt ejfagfy u0f / o4ejfa u0fåf/f sf7df8f}Fpk'osfdf ;of}HolQmnfO{kqmfp u/L uf]o ybfdf /flvPsf]lyof]. dxfjL/ u0f;lxt oL bO{u0f ldnfj zfxL gkfnL ;gfsf]!)cf}Faflxgsf] agfsf]5 / o;sf]dVo sfof{no sf7df8f}Fsf]afnfhbdf cjl:yt 5 . tL b'j}u0fn]dxf/fhu~h ;kgs SofDk kpfu ubf{]eg]dxfjL/ u0f 5fpgL ;kgs SofDkleq 5 . oL ;a}clxn]klg ;fkL cj:yfdf 5g\.

cfGtl/s ;z:q åGåsf];dodfnufot z^\sf:kb ljbf]klx¿nfO{ybfdf /fVg];DaGwL /fli6« tyf cGt/f{i6« dfGotfsf afahb, oL ;of}HolQmnfO{klqmPsf]s"/fnfO{ zfxL gkfnL ;gfn]lg/Gt/ c:jLsf/ ul//xbf]. hfgsf/L tyf :ki6Ls/0fsf nflu /fli6« tyf cGt/f{i6« lfqaf6 ePsf cfXjfgx¿nfO{ajf:tf ul/of]. yg'jfx¿nfO{lg/LIf0f ug{g;Sg]u/L n'sfOof]. ybfdflysf]Goflos lgoGq0fsf] df]ns k]ofel'taf6 pgLx¿nfO{jl~rt ul/of]. oLdWo]sg}klg ybfsf] ;DaGwdf pknAw Psdfq cflwsfl/s b:tfah dVo ¿kn];g\@))% df aGbLk]olIfLs/0fsf]sf/afxLkl5 sfkL ybfjfnfO{gful/s lx/f;tdf cGttM :yfgGt/0f ubf{sf]avtdf dfq tof/ ul/Psf]lyof].

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]akQf kfl/Psfsf sDtLdf !) hgf cfkmGt ;Fbf lnPsf] cGt/jftf{cg';f/, kqmfp k/]sf]yfxf kfPkl5 pgLx¿n]zfxL gkfnL ;dfg, gkfn k|k/L, ;z:q k|k/Lan / u|x dGqfnonufotsf /fHo clwsf/Lx¿;dIf uP/ ;fwvfh u/]. w/fh]aGbLk|oIfLs/0fsf]lgjbg xfn]/ hxfFxfbf6 ;'qx¿ kfpg ;lsGYof]To;}sf cfwf/df zfxL gkfnL ;dfgsf ljleGg Aof/]sx¿sf] eP0f u/]. pgLx¿n] sg}klg cflwsfl/s hfgsf/L kfPgg\. Pshgf afah] cg]f:jljo' -qmf_sf ;b:o /x]sf cf^gf x/fPsf tLg 5f]/fnfO{lg/Gt/ vf]h/x]. pgLx¿nfO{;fwf kf]if nufPsf JolQmx¿n];g\@))# sf]cui6 / l8;]a/sf]aLrdf sf7df8f}sf ;fj{hlgs :ynx¿af6 kqmfp ul/Psf]lyof]. 5f]/fx¿ akQf kfl/Psf]nuQ}pgn]/]Bqm;sf]cGt/f{li6« ;ldlt -cfO{;Lcf/;L_, Pdg]6L OG6/g];gn, /fli6« dfgjclwsf/ cfofJu / :yfgLo u}/;/sf/L ;+yfx¿nfO{ hfgsf/L u/fP / aGbLk|oIfLs/0fsf]lgjbgx¿ xfn]. akQf kfl/PsfdWo]Ps 5f]/f lj/]b|a:g]tnfO{uf]lo ¿kn]ylgPsf]!(dlxgfkl5 zfxL gkfnL ;dfn] cGttM ;g\@))% hgdf cfkm";Fbf ePsf]:jLsf/ u¥of]. pgnfO{kl5 ;g\@))% l8;]a/df ;jf{Rr cbfntsf]cfb]zdf ygfdQm ul/of]. c¿ bO{5f]/f klk / lw/]b|a:g]tnfO{kfpg]tL lktfsf kbf;x¿ xfn;Dd lgikmn /x]sf 5g\. pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non];a^sng u/]sf cg}sf+;flL aofgx¿n]pgsf ;a}tLg 5f]/fnfO{e}agfy jf o4e}a u0fn]kqmfp u/L ygfdf /fv]sf]s'/fsf]kli6 ub}5g\.

k'j{yg'jfx¿sf cg';f/, /fli6« dfgjclwsf/ cfofJu / /]Bqm;sf]cGt/f{li6« ;ldltsf clwsf[tx¿n]klxnf]k6s ;g\@))$ sf];?tfsf dxf/fhu~hsf]eP0f u/]sf lyP.of]ahf zfxL gkfnL ;dfgf pgLx¿nfO{yfxf gkfpg]u/L dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sleq}n'sfP/ /fVg ;kmn eof]. Pp6f pbfx/0fdf, kqmfpkl5 akQf kfl/Psf cg]f:jljo'-qmf_sf ljBfyL{g]tfx¿dWo]s[0f s];Lsf]af/]df 5fglag ug{;jf{Rr cbfntn]/fli6« dfgjclwsf/ cfofJunfO{;'rgf hf/L u¥of]. t/, o;sf afahb zfxL gkfnL ;dfgn]cfofJunfO{@)^! h] !* df Aof/]sleq l5g\ lbPg.zfxL gkfnL ;dfgn]cGttM cfofJunfO{@)^! c;f/ !& df leq k:g lbof] / p;n]tLg yg'jfsf]klxrfg ug{}sf ;fy}pgLx¿;Fbf cGt/jftf{lnof].pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non]TolTv] cGo w]/}yg'jfnfO{cfofJuaf6 n'sfOPsf]kli6 u/]sf]5.

of]ahf oL b'j}u0fn]yg] /fv]sfdWo]bhgf}+olQmnfO{cGttM aGbLk|oIfLs/0fsf] sf/afxLdfly ;jf{Rr cbfntn]u/]sf km}nfsf sf/0f 5fl8of].o;sf]gdbf pbfx/0frflxFs[0f s];Lsf]xf].zfxL gkfnL ;dfgn]cf^gf]lx/f;tdf ePsf] cGttM:jLsf/ ug{eGbf cl3 pgnfO{e}agfy u0fn];g\@))# ;]6]a/df kqmfp

u/L !& dlxgf;Dd ufl/o ygfdf /fvLsf]lyof]. pgnfO{@)^! kmfNug # df ufl/vf{df kqmfp u/Lsf]eGg];gfn]em7f]bfaL u¥of]. pgsf]kl/jf/n]t];fk6s aGbLk|oIfLs/0fsf]lgjjbg bfo/ u/]kl5 s[0f s];Lsf]ygfnfO{hf/L /fVg]sfggL cfwf/ k|tt't ug{;/sf/n]g;sLsf]egL ;jf{r cbfntn]km};nf u¥of]. of]km};nfsf afahb, ;jf{r cbfntsf]cfbzdf @)^@ c;fh ^ df l/xf ul/Psf]nuQ};'/Iffkmfhåf/f ;f]cbfnts}l;¥af6 lgh s];LnfO{kgW lu/^tf/ ul/of].

s[0f s];Lh:tf c¿ w]/}cg]/f:jljo'-qmf_sf ;b:ox¿, h;nfO{e}agfy u0fn] kqmg]/ yGg]u/Lsf]lyof] sf]ygfnfO{zfxL gkfnL ;gfn]slxNo}klg :jLsf/ u/Lsf]5g. sd;Lsd @)^@ klf % ;Dd lhpF}ePsf / e}agfy jf o4e}a u0fsf]lgoGq0fdf /xLsf egL pRrfoQmsf]sfof{no lgisif{df kuLsf JolQmx¿df 1fg]bk|lqkf7L, sfzNof kf]v]h / pgsf ef0 chg kf]v]h, /asnf ltjf/L / pgsf >Ldfg ejgfy wdnf /xLsf 5g. ljBfyL{¿sf cltl/Qm, w]/}>lds, 6Ls olgogsf ;b:o, al4hLjL tyf lzIfsx¿nfO{:j?5frf/L 9ª\un]ygfdf /fv] oftgf lbg'sf ;fy}pgLx¿nfO{hfgfhfg GoflosIg/LIf0faf6 jl~rt ul/Psf] lyof].

sxL s];df k'/:ygjfx¿nfO{5fl8of]dfq, / e}agfy u0fn]cGttM ;fj{hlgs ygfdf /xLsfx¿sf] egL lgsfnLsf] ;'rLdf tLdWo]w]/}sf] gfd b]vof]. 5fl8Psfx¿dWo]sxL tLg s'/fsf];efljn]cfkm"afF}sf]s'/f atfpF5gW pgLx¿sf] lgbf{ftfaf/]zfxL gkfnL ;gfn]u/Lsf]lg0f{ho /fhgLlts tyf kfl/jfl/s ;DaGwL / /fli6« tyf cGt/f{li6«lrq]sf]Wofg. pbfx/0fsf nflu, Pdg]6L OG6/g];gn]o; cjlwdf e}agfy u0fsf]lx/f;tdf /flvPsf]egL 7flgPsf ygjfx¿sf]tkm{af6 bhg{f}hn¿/L clkn hf/L u¥of]. h;sf]tkm{af6 oL clknx¿ hf/L ul/Psf lyP tLdWo]w]/}h;fnfO{kl5 l/xf ul/of]jf gful/s lx/f;tdf ;fl/of]. cf^gf] hLjgk|t wDsL xF}fxF}klg oLdWo]sxL JolQmn]ufl/o ygfdf efljgk/Lsf]syfJoyfsf] tyf dxf/fhu~h Aof/Lsdf kfPsf]oftgfaf/]ljj/0f ;fj{hlgs u/]. pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non]:jtGq aofgdfkm{\jf:tjdf oL JolQmx¿nfO{e}agfy u0fn]kqmfp u/L ygLsf]kli6 u/Lsf]5.

l/xf ePsfx¿n]cf^gf]l/xf0 kl5 zfxL gkfnL ;gfaf6 k|oIf wDsL v]g'k/Lsf] Pj+pgLx¿nfO{e}agfy u0fsf ;fwf kf]if0fsdf cfPsf ;b:ox¿;dIf ljleGg 7fpF}Fff x/Ls xKtfbfl/v rf/ xKtfdf k|tjbg ug{afWo kfl/Psf]lyof]. k'/:ygjfx¿nfO{ cf^gf]ygfaf/]s;LnfO{klg vf;ul/ dfgjclwsf/ ;ª\u7gx¿nfO{hfgsf/L rxfPdf pgLx¿sf]Hofg lng]elgPsf]5. oL k|oIf wDsLx¿sf];Gbe{df

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]pgLx¿sf]rfn';/lffsf]cgudg ul//x]sf]5 / pgLx¿sf] zf/Ll/s jf dgf]j]lflgs cv08tfsf]sg}klg pNn^3gsf nlu ;gfnfO{k]olf lhDdj]f/ 7x¥of5 .

dxf/fhu~hsf]zfxL gk]kfnL ;gfsf]Aof/]sleq sfdrnfp yg'jfs]bk¿

dxf/fhu~hl:yt e}agfy / o4e}a u0fleq ePsf Aof/]sx¿n] 7'nf] lfq cfj6]sf 5g / o;sf] s]b|efudf /f0ffsfnLg Pp6f b/af/ cjl:yt 5 . ToxfFclxn]zfxL gk]kfnL ;gfsf sfof{nox¿ 5g\. cg';'rL æsÆdf ;'rLsft $(yg'jfdWo] clwsfzfnfO{e}agfy u0fn]oxL sDkfp08sf]blIf0fklZrd sgfdf /fv]sf]lyof]. of]/f0ff b/af/sf]pQ/ / pQ/k'j{tkm{/x]sf]afFbL sDkfp08nfO{u0fsf ;b:ox¿åf/f vfBe08f/, cfjf; tyf tflndsf nflu kpfj6 ul/Psf]lyof].

;fdk5 ul/g]kfnx¿

dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf cfOkUk]l5, s]xL yg'jfx¿nfO{e}agfy u0fsf]lgoGq0fcGtu{ Aof/]ssf]dVo kj]zåf/sf];Lwf pQ/kl§sf]7'nf]lfqdf c:yfoL ¿kdf kfnx¿df /flvof]. oxfFbf]c:yfoL a;fOkl5 kfo\ klxn]Uof/]hsf]¿kdf kpfj6 ug{ -Uof/]h_u/]sf]jf:Sjf; sf6{-xn_df clns nfdf];do;Dd /flvGYof]. s]xL yg'jfnfO{kl5 Uof/]haf6 xndf ;fl/GYof]. ;g\@))# sf];]6]a/b]lv l8;]a/sf]cjlwe/ gofFtyf k'/fgf yg'jfx¿sf]of]lfqdf lgoldt cf]xf]/bf]xf]/ eO/xGYof]. oL ;a}yGg]7fpFdVo ;8ssf]%) ld6/ lfqleq lyP . lg/Gt/ xTs8L nufOPsf / cfFvfdf k§L afFwPsf yg'jfx¿ uf8Lsf]cfjfh / vnf;Lx¿n] lrRofPsf]lbgxF;Gy]. klZrdkl§sf];8ssf]ljkl/t lbzfaf6 Aof/]s sDkfp08sf] kvf{ndfly b]lvg]æIxdfnogÆ a}+sf]lgofqg lrGx cfFvfsf]k§Laf6 lrofP/ xdf{ b]v]sf]Ps yg'jf ;DemG5g\.

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]5§f5§}cGt/jftf{lnPsf ;a}kfoIfbzL{n]sg}klg c;Ëltljgf sg 7fpFsxfF5 egL atfpg'sf ;fy}oL sfdrnfp yg'jfs]bk¿sf] ePsf]kpfj6 af/]df atfP . pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non];g\@))% df e}agfysf Aof/]sx¿sf]bO{k6s edf0f u/L kfoIfbzL{¿n]atfPh:t}:Sjf; v]lg]7fpFxn_ ToxfFePsf]kli6 u¥of].

cg';'rL ævÆ sf/]vflrqdf b]vfOPh:tf] pQm xn 7'nf]cfoftfsf/sf]lyof]/ o;sf]glhs}Pp6f zf]rfno lyof]. glhs}xnsf]s]xL ld6/leq %)) ln6/sf]

Pp6f sfnf]kfgL 6ofÍL lyof] t/ o;nfO{clxn]TofxfF6 x6fOPsf]5 . zf}rfno eGgfn]Pp6f eTs}sf]lk;fa km}g[efF/ Pp6fdfq bhf]ePsf]7fpFyof]. oL b'j}Psk6sdf Pshgfdfq yg'jfn]kpfu ug{ldNg]Pp6f ;fgf]sf7fsf]5pdf lyP . pQm kfgL 6ofÍL sg}9nfg ul/Psf]6}sfdfly p7fP/ /flvPsf]lyof]/ o;sf]cl3Nnf]efudf eTs}sf] kpfu gul/Psf]wf/f h8fg ul/Psf]lyof]. yg'jfx¿ kfgLsf]hu af}s7 Tof]6ofÍLsf]dflyklS§sf]Kjfnaf6 dV wgsf nflu hfGy]. xnsf]csf{kl§ jf k'j{tkm{sf]clGtd efusf]glhs cfoftfsf/sf]Uof/]h lyof] / of]O{6fsf]tLgj6f kvf{n ePsf]kmnfdsf]kf]ndfly h:tfsf]cUnf]5fgf nfP/ ag}sf]lyof]. o;sf]Pskl§ kfns}sfdrnfp kvf{n lyof]/ eOF9nfg ul/Psf]lyof]. oL tLg 7fpFsf]blIf0fkl§ ljleGg tLgj6f ;fOhsf s}kL kfnx¿ 78\ofOPsf lyP, h;nfO{c:yfoL ygf / ;fwk5sf nflu kpfu ul/GYof]. oL kfn / xnsf]5pdf, bO{kl§ ;dfTg]ePsf] km}kf/ kfgLn]el/Psf]Pp6f lkQnsf]7'nf] efF/f]hldgdf ufl8Psf]lyof]. of]oftgfsf nflu / /flt uf8{¿åf/f lk;fa km}g{ kpfu ul/GYof]. ;fwk5 ug{]kfnx¿ glhs} pQm xnsf]blIf0fk'j{df cjl:yt dlGb/ lbgxF}kpfu df cfpFf lg:sg]cfjfhx¿ klg ;g}sf]yg'jfx¿ ;DemGg5g\. pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]of]7fpFf Pp6f lxGb"dlGb/ ePsf]kli6 u/}sf]5 .

yg'jfx¿nfO{/flvPsf 7fpF¿sf]cem lj:tl{t JofVof tn ul/Psf]5 .

cfd ygfIfq

9ª\uf / l;;fsf 6qmfx¿ la5\ofOPsf]/ kmnfdsf kf]nx¿ 78\ofP/ h:tfsf]5fgf] nufOPsf]vhf 7fpFf sk}kL dlxnf / k?if b'j}yg'jfnfO{/flvPsf]lyof]. ;f]lfq tn JofVof ul/Psf -Uof/]h / xn_ ygf lfq]eGbf 5§}ePsf]b]lvG5 . oLdWo] w]/}h;f]yg'jfnfO{cf9g]cf5ofpg]sk}kL lbOPsf]lyPg . w]/}nfO{cf^gf leqL nufdf g};Tg afWo kfl/GYof]/ ;Fw}pgLx¿nfO{xTs8L / cfFfdf k§L nufOPsf] xGYof]. of]7'nf]lfqsf]k5fl8kl§ Pp6f k'/fgf]kvf{n lyof]/ aLrdf SofGef; /fv]/ @)-$) sf];ª\Vofdf yg'jfx¿nfO{ljleGg v08df 56\ofOPsf]lyof]. TofF ePsf]Pp6}dfq zf}rfno yg'jfx¿n]kpfu ug{ rfx]df cfFfdf k§L;lxt krf;b]lv ;Q/L ld6/sf]b'/L Pp6f nfdf]kvf{n 5fDb}kf/ ug{kb{of]/ cS;/ cf^g}yg'jf;fyL;F 7f]Ssg jf ltgnfO{slNrg kluGYof]. o:tf]cj:yf b]lv/] uf8{¿ k[oM xfF}g]uy[. of]7fpFf /flvPsf s}kLnfO{kl5 tn pNn]v ul/Psf 7fpFf ;fl/of]/ cfd ygfIfqsf aGbLx¿;F yk ;Dks{ePg . c¿n]cf^gf] ;DkOf{ygf cjlw o;}Ifqdf latfP . kfF jf ;f]eGbf a9L dlxnfnfO{o;}7fpFf /flvPsf]lyof]. oLdWo]lgdf{nf e08f/L / gfd yfxf gePsL !^ jif{dlg elgPsL Ps afInsfnufot s}kLnfO{;g\@))# otf b]lvPsf]5g .

Uof/]h

k?if tyf dlxnf yg'jfx¿sf nflu ;f]Uof/]hsf]nDafO{9fSg]u/L kfnsf]h:tf] v;f] sk8f ;Lwf em08ofP/ pQm Uof/]h ljleGg v08df ljefhg ul/Psf] lyof]. nueu #) hgf k?if yg'jf pQm em08\bfOPsf]SofGef;kl§ 6fpsf]/fv]/ ;Ty]h;n]ubf{pgLx¿nfO{csf]kl§sf]s'/f ;Gg / a]nfa]nfdf s'/f ug{;lhnf] xGYof]. xn glhs}sf]Tof] ;a}sf nflu ;fem]f zf}rfno kpf]u ugk/]df oL yg'jfx¿ blIfOfklZrd sgfsf]Pp6f 9f]sf xB}Uof/]haf6 lg:sL pQm xnsf] aflx/L efu xB}cfF;fdf k§L afW;/ hfgkb{of]. o;}a]nf xn / Uof/]h b'j}Pj+ glhs}sf kfnx¿af6 cfPsf yg'jfx¿sf]cfk;df hDsfe]6 xGYof] / pgLx¿ sfg]v';L u/L l56f]Pscsf{;Fr hfgsf/Lsf]cfbfgkbfg ub{y].

Uof/]hdf /flvPsf s]xL yg'jfnfO{;g\@))# l8;]a/sf];?tfsf xndf ;fl/of] / s]xL lbgkl5 pgLx¿nfO{7'hf];dxaf6 x6fOof]/ logLx¿ g};dfwfg gePsf] a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿sf]jt{dfg ;'rLdf 5g\. ;g\@))# l8;]a/kl5 dxf/fhu~hsf] lx/f;tdf b]lvPsf Uof/]hsf tLg cGo k'j{yg'jfsf];fob oftgfsf sf/0f d[o' eO;s}sf]xf]hf-tn xg{kf];\._.o;}a]hf ;f]Uof/]hsf]Ps 5]pdf /flvPsf cf7 dlxnfdWo]rf/hgfnfO{dfq l8;]a/ @))# kl5 hLljt b]lvPsf]5.afFL a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿df sf}zNof kf]v]h, /]snf ltjf/L, buf{la;^v]/ /g'sf bhfn 5g.

xn

;g\@))# sf];]6]a/b]lv l8;]a/sf]cjlwaf/]k[oIfbzL{x¿n]Ps}vfnsf] aofg lbPsf 5g, h;n]aflx/kl§ /ftf]O{Hof / leq ;]tf leQfx¿ ePsf]Pp6f dfq sf]7f ePsf]/o;sf]Psfl§sf]5]pdf ;fB'/f]sf};L ePsf] cUnf]5fgf glhs}rf/]t/xfjfbf/ ‰ofnx¿ ePsf]/ aflx/ ;fB'/f]af6f]df lg:sg]Pp6fdfq ;fB'/f]af6f]ePsf]cUnf]cfoftfsf/sf]ejgnfO{pNn]v ub{5g\. ;f]af6f]df Ps 5]pdf sf};L hfg]l;Ht / csf{5]pdf aflx/ lg:sg]af6f]lyof]/ o;}af6 zf}rfno hfg ;lsGYof]. Psk6sdf Pshgf dfq of]zf}rfno hfg ;SYof]h;sf nflu ToxfF;Fw}nfdf nfOgx¿ xGy]. ;g\@))% df pRrfoQmsf] sfof{hon] dxf/fhu~h ;]gs SofDkdf o:tf]:Sjf; sf]6{ePsf]kli6 u¥of].

;f]xndf ;g\@))# sf];]6]a/b]lv l8;]a/sf]dWo;Dd em08}&) yg'jf /x]sf] Ps}vfnsf aofgn]atfpF5g\. of];^\ofnfO{dnfpg / s'/fsfgL ug{];Defjgfnfo{ Gofg ug{yg'jfx¿nfO{6fpsf]/ v§f ljkl/t lbzflt/ /fv]/ ;Tg nufOGYof]. ;g\ @))# gfe]a/sf]kl5Nnf];dob]lv l8;]a/sf]dWo;Dd ;f]xndf ePsfhlt rf/ sgfdf /flvPsf vf6df rf/ dVo yg'jf a;}sf lyP ll s[Of s];L / lxdfn zdf{hf]cg]f:jljo'-qmf_sf dVo ljBfyL{g]tfx¿ xg\tyf eLd lu/L /

lgZrn gsdL{hf]g}skf -dfcfJfbL_sf cGo ultljlwdf ;mUg ljBfyL{x¿ xg\. ltgsf vf6x¿ o;/L /flvPsf lyP ls uf8{x¿nfO{pgLx¿dfly ce /fdf]Ff lgu/fgL /fVg ;lhnf]xf];\. t/, vf6sf]cj:yfn]ubf{pgLx¿ cfFfdf nufPsf] k§LdlGt/af6 slxn}sfxLFnfJvd ;x/}eP klg lrofpg] / cfpg]hfg] ;a} yg'jfnfO{xy{. c¿ yg'jfx¿ klg slxn}sfxLFs6fO vfg]vt/f df]h/}eP klg clns ;lhnf]Ff k§LdlGaf6 lrofP/ xg{;Sy].

zfxL g]kfnL ;gfn]kefjzfnL 7fg}sf g}skf -dfcfJfbL_sf ;b:ox¿nfO{ /fVgsf nflu of]xn kpfu ul/GYof]. rf/-rf/ 306fsf]kfnfdf bO{g]v rf/hgf uf8{n]pgLx¿dfly rfa;}306f lgu/fgL /fv}sf xGy]/ oL uf8{x¿ klxnf :Sjf; vh xg}sf nflu agfOPsf]dfYnf]sf};Ldf a:y]. kl5Nnf]r/0fdf, ;g\@))$ sf] ;?tfsf yg'jfx¿dfly ce s8f lgu/fgL /fVg eg/ Pp6f Sofd/f h8fg ul/Psf]lyof].

oL kqmfp ul/Psf dfcfJfbL g]tfsf ;xfosx¿ Pj+g}skf -dfcfJfbL_nfO{ ljleGg lsl;dn] ;xofu k¥ofpg]al4hLjL / >ldsx¿, dfcfJfbL kf6L{Ff ;Da4 6f8 olgogsf ;b:ox¿ / g}skf -dfcfJfbL_;Fs}g}kl6 ;mUgtf gbJvPsf JolQmx¿nfO{klg o;}xndf /flvPsf]lyof]. cfkm"n]r/d oftgf v/]g' k/}sf] pgLx¿ ;a}n]Psgf;n]atfPsf lyP .

Uof/]naf6 s]kL lbgcl3 ;fl/Psf s]kL JolQmx¿nufot sDtLdf $) hgfnfO{;g\ @))# l8;]a/sf]cGTolt/ pQm xnaf6 x6fOof]. of]ldltkl5 xndf afFsL /x}sfx¿n] To;kl5 cfkm"k]o}ssf nflu lgs}km/flsnf]7fpFePsf] s'/f ;emG5g\. To;kl5sf ;ftfx¿df klxnf Uof/]ndf /flvPsfx¿dWo]clwsf+nfO{ oxL xndf ;fl/Psf]lyof].

aÍ/

;g\@))$ sf]km}lbg/L-clkn}sf]aLrlt/ sltko cj;/df cfkm"nfO{Uof/]n / xnaf6 æaÍ/Ædf lx8fP/ nluPsf]s'/f k]olfbzL{x¿n]atfPsf 5g . dVo ygflfqaf6 oxfFDd cfpgsf nflu !% bJv @) ldg6;Dd nfUg ;S5 . x/}s k6s yg'jfx¿ ;fg[sfd ljxfg # an]xGYof]. pgLx¿nfO{ToxfFkfoW lbge/ /flvGYof]/ To;kl5 xndf ;fl/GYof]. Psbd}rkrfk a:gsf nflu s8f cfbz{ lbOPsf]xGYof]/ ;f]kngf gu/]df rsf[lk6fO vfg'kb{of]. cfFfdf k§L / xftdf xTs8L s;]/ afFWPsf]xGYof]. vfgf bhe{xGYof]. aÍ/ jl/kl/sf]hldgeGbf tNnf] ;txdf ePsf]atfO{5 . /}qm;sf]cGt/fqi6« ;ldlt / kl5 /fli6« dfgjclwsf/ cfofuaf6 df65]eplOfdf cfpFf yg'jfx¿nfO{n'sfpgsf nflu of]

7fpFkbfu ul/Psf]lyof]eGg]cgdfgx¿ ul/Psf]lyof]. of]cgdfgnfO{yk an k¥ofpg]csf[tYo s]xf]eg]aÍ/df ;fbf{v]/ yg'jfx¿nfO{xn ;kmf ug{/ cf^gf ;a};fdfg ;Fu}lnP/ hfg nufOGYof].

pRr ;'/lff kfnx¿

;g\@))$ clkh;Dddf o'4e}a u0fsf]k5fl8 dxf/fhu~hleq pRr ;'/lff ePsf]lfqdf xnsf yg'jfx¿nfO{ljleGg ;fOhsf kfnx¿df ;fl/Psf]lyof]. s]xL k'j{yg'jfx¿n]o; lfqnfO{Kof/f;6 6]kg^\:sh -kL6LP;_ glhs}ePsf] xgfn]ækL6LP;Æ lfq egL atfPsf 5g . k]olfbzL{x¿n]o;nfO{/f0ffsfnLg jf:tsnfsf]Pp6f k/Dk/fut 7'nf];]tf]ejgsf]aLrdf s]/fsf]au}Ff ePsf] 3fF;] d}bfg lfq egs]sf 5g . ;g\@))% df pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non] dxf/fhu~hsf]ep/0f ubf{of]j0fg;Fu ldNg]lfq ToxfFePsf]kli6 u¥of]. of] lfqdf, cGo klf, vf;ul/ lgoldt :jf:Yo ;]f, df ;'wf/ eP klg cf]xf]/bf]xf]/ / ;Dks{dflysf]lgoGq0f eg]s8f0sf;fy nfu' ul/Psf]lyof]. /3qm;sf] cGt/f{li6« ;ldlt -cfO{Lcf/;L_ / /fli6« dfgjclwsf/ cfof]unufotsf cGoqLx¿nfO{yg'jfx¿;Fu e}b ug{glbg cem :yfoL ¿kn]n'sfpg' of]gofF ygfIfqsf]p2]Zo lyof]eGg]s]xLsf]cgdfg lyof].

lzjk/'L ;]gs SofDk -o'4e}a u0fsf]sdfgcGtu{_ M

;g\@))% hgj/Lsf]dWodf nueu !* yg'jfnfO{6«sdf xfnL dxf/fhu~hsf] pRr ;'/lff kfn ePsf]lfqaf6 o'4e}a u0fsf]sdfgcGtu{ lzjk/'L hËunsf] Pp6f ;]gs SofDkdf nluof]. cfFf kfs]/ ;Vt la/fdL ePsf ls/0f /fodfemLnufot s]xL JolQmx¿nfO{kl5 g}5fl8of]. pgL clxn];Dd a]kQf 5g\. c¿rflxFzjk/'L hËnsf]clns cUnf]7fpFr'9b}aLrdf cfFg / hf]8Psf sf]/fx¿ ePsf]cfjf;Lo xftfdf ku]. pgLx¿nfO{cGttM cflwsfl/s yg'f s]bk¿df ;fg{EGbf cl3 of]pgLx¿sf nflu clGtd ;fdfxs yg'jfs]b| lyof].

tn lbOPsf]l/kf6{;g\@))# sf];]6]a/b]v l8;]a/sf]aLrdf ygfj:yf / oftgf lbOPsf]eGg]cf/fkx¿dfly s]Gbkt 5 .

oftgf / bJo{xf/

dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf s]/sf/sf ;dodf yg'jfx¿dfly xg] oftgf / bJo{xf/ lgoldt / of]hgfa4 lyof]/ oftgf / ToxfFs]/sf/sf nflu Ps ljz]if 6f]nL xGYof].

k]olfbzL{¿ ygfdf /flvPsf];?sf sxL lbg / xKtf;Dd Ps}lsl;dsf r/d oftgf lbPsf]atfpF5g\ / of]klqmof kLl8t JolQmn]pkof]uL ;'rgf pknAw u/fpg ;S5 eG]gfzfxL gkfnL ;dfnfO{ljZjf; nfu];Dd hf/L /xGYof]. o:tf] oftgf sxL yg'jfnfO{g}skf -dfcfjfbL_klt sf]lgi7f TofUg nufpgsf nflu kl5 ;g\@))$ df klg nfu'ul/Psf]lyof]. of]ofhgfa4 tyf dg;fok'jf{s lbOPsf] oftgf cltl/Qm, k'jf{ygfjfx¿ s;/L pgLx¿n]æcgfkrfl/sÆ jf æcgflwsfl/sÆ oftgf efljgk¥of] eG]atfpF5g\. o:tf] oftgfcGtu{t cfjZdf cfP/ :jR5frf/L 9Ën]/ slxn}sfxLF/S;L jf uflFnfsf]gzfdf r'/ eP/ cf1f kfngf gu/}sf]eGb}lgoldt ¿kdf lk6g]ul/GYof].

of]v08n]akQf kfl/PsfdWo]wZjh;f]xnsf /flvPsf / pgLx¿nfO{o:tf]oftgf lbOPsf]xgfn]Uof/hdf eGbf klg xndf /flvPsfx¿n]efljs]oftgfdfly dVo ¿kn]cf^gf]Wofg sxGblt u/}sf]5 .

æcfkrfl/sÆ oftgf

æcfkrfl/sÆ oftgf eG]gzAbfjnL sZsf/sf ahf hfgfhfg / ofhgfa4 9Ën] cfkm'nfO{lbPsf]oftgfnfO{hgfpg ygfjfx¿n]kbfju ug{]zAbfjnL xf]. pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non]9f8sf]tNnfefu, v§f / kltfnfdf knfli6s kfOkn]lxsfpg] kfgLdf 8afpg]('Submarino') / lahnLsf]s/]6 nufpg]hufot oftgfsf ljleGg ljlwx¿ 7'nf] ;aVofsf ygfjfx¿n] vkg' k/}sf]s'/fnfO{lgSofh ug{kof{t ;aVofdf 36gfx¿sf]clenlv /fv}sf]5 . oL 36gf ;g\@))# sf];]6]a/ / l8;]a/sf] aLrdf 36}sf lyP . kfo ;a}36gfdf dlxnfnufotsf oftgfkLl8tx¿nfO{ klxnf nuf vfkg afWo kf/L pgLx¿dfly lg/Gt/ ufnLunfhkOf{/ ckdfghgs efiff kpfju ul/GYof]. o;sf cltl/Qm, k?if / dlxnf b'j}ygfjfx¿nfO{ofg ckdfg xg]u/L oftgf lbOGYof]. sg}klg ygfjfn]o:tf]oftgfsf]l;sf/ sxL dlxgfdf PskN6 dfq jf af/af/ xgkb{of] slxn}sfxLFt klt lbg Psk6seGbf a9L . kfo ajkf]; ePkl5 gzfdf ;nfOg kfgL lbg]hufotsf lrlsT;sLo ;xfotf kLl8tx¿nfO{lgoldt ¿kdf pknAw u/fOGYof].

cfkrfl/s oftgf ygfjfnfO{p;sf]ygf:ynaf6 lgsfnkl5 ;? xGYof]. of]kfo /ftsf]^ bkv !) ahleq xGYof]. ygfjfx¿ xnsf]Psdfq 9f}sf vfknPsf];Gy] / To;kl5 hf]JolQmnfO{nlug]xf]p;n]afkg xF5g eG]cfbz xGYof]. c¿ ajhf, vf;ul/ Uof/hdf, uf8{nlIft ygfjfsxfFhfGYof] p;sf]WofgfsifOf ug{kfo knfli6ssf]kfOkn]3fRg]jf nfQn]lxsfpg]ub{of]/ ygfjfnfO{sf7faf6 lgsfnf nfGYof]. o;/L uf8{¿ leq cfPkl5 æ;fwk5 ug{]kfnx¿Ædf sxL ;do sZsf/ ug{/ ;Dejt\ oftgf lbgsf nflu nlub5 eG]ygfjfx¿nfO{yfxf xGYof].

lglZrt ;dodf g5flgPsfx¿nfO{x/]s /ft kfo\ ^ b]lv !) ah]aLr glhs}sf] æ;fWk5 ug]{kfnx¿Ædf jf To;sf]7Ls aflx/ gofF7 k"/fgf u/L rf/-kfF hgf yb'jfnfO{oftgf lbbf af/af/ cfpg]lrRofx6 / la¢tLsf]cfjfh ;¢g afWo kfl/¢Yof]. slxn}sfxLFs]sf/ / oftgf ToxfFePsf bO{jf bO{e¢bf a9L yb'jfsf] ;dX;F x¢Yof]. xnsf Ps k"/fyb'jf lrRofx6 / oftgf k/fsfi7fdf k0g]u/}sf] ;Demh}e¢5g\ æTo;kl5 crfgs cfjfh /fl]s¢Yof]. km]6 . a]xf]; . o:tf]cfjfh ;¢bf xfdLnfO{Psbd}56kl6 x¢Yof].Æ csf{k"/fyb'jf xndf cfF7fdf k§L afF7/ / k5fl8 xTs8L nufP/, cfkm"h]efljL ;s}sf];¢g afWo kfl/Psf]/ cfkm"dfly kg\ o:tf]oftgf xg ;Sg]eon]nuftf/ sfK}sf]atfpF5g . ha sg}a]gfdL gofF kLl8tnfO{xndf km"sf0f¢Yof] yb'jfx¿n]vf;v'; u/] p;sf]kl/ro yfxf kfpF7. t/, kfo\ pgLx¿æ;fWk5 ug]{kfnx¿Æ ePsf]7fpaf6 cfPsf]lrRofx6af6} ;f]JolQmsf]klxrfg yfxf kfpF7].

b]lgs ¿kdf xg]o:tf s"/fsf]c;/n]ubf{w/]h;f]yb'jfn]cfkm"hfO{c¢ttW dfl/g]xf]ls e¢g]8/qf;sf cltl/Qm ljiffbsf]cg'ej ug]{uy{.

Ps yb'jfn]oftgf o;/L atfP W

æd]/f xftx¿ afF7Psf lyP . d gfËf]lyPF. s]xL vf; xTofx¿sf]af/]yfxf 5 ls 5}g egL pgLx¿n]dnfO{;fW]. æs]tFoxfFhyO;\ tF]s;}hfO{;xof]u ul/;\< olb ;fFf]s"/f elgg;\eg]xfdL;F:jrflnt /fOkm"nx¿ (Self-loading rifles, SLR) 5g\. cfwf 306fkl5 tF:ju{ k0g]5;\Æ pgLx¿n] eg]. bO{hgfn]kfv"/f / Pshgfn]v§fdf ;dft/] dnfO{kfgL kf]v/Ldf nu/] cfwf 306f 8'afP . of]kfgL km"fx/] lyof]. To;kl5 pgLx¿n]dnfO{lgsfn/] k/fgx¿ ;fW]. t/, d;F hjfkm lyPg . d lrRofPsf]lrRofo}u/]+ pgLx¿n]km"]/ dnfO{aflx/ lgsfn]/ lk6\g yfn]W d8\sLn]xfg] v§f Rofltof] ;a}uf]kgLotf [l;l4of]. [pgLx¿n] km"nfdsf]/8 [kof]u u/]W sltkN6 xf]d}h]lj;]+ d cr]t ePF. [bO{lbgkl5] d xf];df cfPF. lj:tf/}d}h] cf^gf xftx¿ rnfPF. d]/f];Dk0f{z/L/ /utdf 8a]sf]lyof]. u¢hL 5fnfdf 6fF;Psf]lyof]. ;¢gPsf] xg'fn]d}h]v§f rndnfpg ;lsg .Æ

xnsf Ps k"/fyb'jfn]oftgfsf]klxnf]cg'ej o;/L atfP W

æ[xnsf] 9f]sf vNof]. eO{ff a6hQfsf]cfjfh ;g]+ s;}h]d]/f]kfv"/f RofKk kS8bf]. d}h]æ;/Æ eg]+t/ d]/f]dV 5f]kof]/ ltgLx¿n]dnfO{aflx/ NofP . xfdL xnaf6 $) – %) kf0nf lx8\bf]+ pgLx¿n]dnfO{Pp6f s';L{df /fv]. a:bfv]/ kfnh:tf] j:t'df 7f]SsPsf] h:tf] nf0f]. pgLx¿n] dnfO{

dfcfdfbLaf/]kZgx¿ u/]/ dh]nuftf/ cfkmhf0{[o:tf]hfgsf/L gePsf]
s'/f bfxf]ofO /x]. clg Pp6fn]eGof] æo;nf0{dfl/b]cf].Æ pgLx¿n]dnf0{
kfnaf6 lgsfn] nu]/ sxL ldgb];Dd kvf{ndf c8], nufP/ a;fP . clg,
pgLx¿n]dnf0{pEofP/ sxL kf0nf lx8fP . pgLx¿n]d]f]xTs8L vfh]/ dh]
s;h]cfbz lbPsf];g]+– æTo;sf sk8f vfh\.Æ clg, csf{h]dnf0{eGof]
æsk8f vfh\.Æ dh]s§'klqm/x]+t/ csf{h]hah{tL cfP/ kS8bf]/ tfGof]. sfnf]
dv08fh]d]f]6fpsf]5fkL 3fF8df NofO{afFwPsf]lyof]. d]f xft k5fl8 nuL
xTs8L sl;of]– æSof6, Sof6, Sof6 .Æ ;fdfGoeGbf w]}g}sl;Psf]lyof].
To;kl5 pgLx¿n]dnf0{Knfli6s kf0kn]lk6]/ d lrRofF8 æeg\ tF8g txsf]
dfcfdfbL xf];\.Æ [hgfj/nf0{klg kbfu ul/g];aeGbf lgDg:t/sf];Dafwg
kbfu ubf{ bO{tLghgfn]dnf0{Knfli6s kf0kn]lxsf0/x]. cfF8f 5fkPsf]xbgfn]
dh]cfkmhf0{;+Hf0f ug{;lsg . t/, 6fpsf]3fl6f]kf/] hfufpg sf];;
u/]+. pgLx¿n]dnf0{9f8df s6]/ Pp6fn]lgs}a];/L nft xfGof][k6lt/
bvfpF}. of]cToGt kL8fbfoL lyof]. dh]sxL klg elgg . d hldgd}nl8/x]sf]
a]nf Pp6fn]eGof]8 æp;nf0{kf8L v]lg b].Æ clg, tLdWo]bO{h]d]f]kfv'/fdf
kS8]/ glhs}sf]7fpF8f nu]. bO{hgfn]v§f kS8]/ dnf0{ple08f]kf/]. Ps ld6/
km/flsnf]ePsf]Pp6f 7'nf]8dfdf d]f]6fpsf]kfgLdf rf]aof]. dh]6fpsf]
p7fpg vfh]+t/ dnf0{sfF8df a6n]sNr] baf0of]. ha pgLx¿ dnf0{p7fpF8]
d cl;hgsf nflu ^ofF8ofF8uy]+ pgLx¿n]of]klqmof bfxf]ofO /x]. clg, dh]
zlQmzfnL lahhLsf]em6\sf dx;';u/]+. d s8f ePF8/ dVaf6 cfjfhx¿
lgSn]. d axf]; ePF8 pgLx¿n]km]l8/ dnf0{kfgLdf 8'afP . To;kl5 dnf0{xndf
AoeF8]sf];Demgf 5 . d]f]z/L/df s§'afx}s ;a}nuf lyP . d rndnfpg
;lsg . d]f]glhs}';'ts}sf csf{yb'jf dnf0{9f8df wfk lbO/x]sf lyP . d]f]
kfv'/fdf 6o'a lyof]/ Pp6f 6]sfdf ;nf0gsf]emfhf em08bfOPsf]lyof]. laxfg
& ah]lt/ Ps :jf:Yo ;xfosn];f]emfhf x6fP . d]f xft kbm cufl8 NofO{
xTs8L nufOof]. d lx8g klg g;Sg]cj:yfdf lyPF8 tkklg zf}rfno;Dd
h;f]t;f]u/] uPF8 leq k;]kl5, cfF8fsf]k§L prfn] x]]+lt3fe/L gLn8fd /
km]sfx¿ lyP . lahhLsf]s/]6af6 ePsf oL 3fpx¿ bvfkl5 Pp6f uf8{n]eGof]
æcfkF8 rfb{uO{\xfhf / TolttV] sldnfn]6f]sof].Æ uf8{x¿n]Tof]kfgLsf]
efB8fdf lk;fa kmb[u/]sf]dh]kl5 yfxf kfPF8 of]lkQnaf6 ag]sf]ufhfsf/sf]
lyof]. of]dh]zf}rfno hfB8f !%–@) lbgkl5 lrofP/ xbf{bvfsf]lyPF8

xndf /x]sf csf{yb'jfn]p:t}kZgx¿ ;fwg]u/]sf]/ To;/L g}lk6b] kfgLdf
8'afpg]/ lahhLsf]s/]6 -æsldnfsf]6f]sfO{ klg eg] alemg] nufpg]
u/]sf]atfP . dflysf]kLl8t JolQmsf]h:tf]ge0{oL yb'jfnf0{bO{dlxgfsf]

cjlwdf af/Daf/ oftgf lbOPsf]lyof]. ljleGg lsl;dsf]oftgf pgn]o;/L atfP

æzf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s oftgf b'j}xGYof]. h:t} c¿ s;}nfO{pgLx¿ s;/L lk6y]eGg]s"/f tkfO{nfO{b]vfpF. dnfO{kf]oM xnsf]cufl8 nluGYof]/ 6fpsf] 5f]g Pp6f dv08f]nufOGYof]. oftgf lbgeGbf cl3 / kl5 pgLx¿ kZrg ;fly]. t/, slxn]sfxLFoftgfdfq lbGy]. hldgdf g9ln~hfh pgLx¿ dnfO{ knfli6ssf]kfOkn]lxsfpF / s;}n]eGYof]- æs:tf]vfnsf]sldnfsf]6f]sfO{ tFfO{dgk5{- hfkfgL ls cd]l/sL< cd]l/sL æ6f]sfO{ eGgfn] ce 7"hf] lahnLsf]em8\sf xGYof]. d]f]z/L/el/ pgLx¿n]lahnLsf]em8\sf lbGy] t/ w]/h;f]rflxFk}tfnf / 9f8df [9f8sf]dfYnf]efu b]vfpF}. clg, ltgn];f]ly] æbfn [d;"/sf] ;k] vfg]xf}Æ pgLx¿ d]f]6fpsf]kmfxf/ kfgLn]el/Psf] hldgdf ufl8Psf]7"hf]s/fO{df 8afpF. pgLx¿ dnfO{kZrgx¿ ;fl}b}@)-@% k6shlt kfgLdf d]f]6fpsf]8afpF. slxn]sfxLFd a}xf]; xGy]+ slxn]sfxLF pgLx¿ dnfO{kfgLd}ePsf]a]nf k]6df dSsf xfGy]/ lgsfn]kl5 lahnLsf] s/]6 5f8y]. z/L/el/ em6\sf dxz'; xGYof]/ xf;}x/fpFof]. PskN6 lk;fa km]g{nfO{;f]w]+. pgLx¿n]dnfO{zf}rfno nu]gg\. cs[7fpFf nu]/ lk;fa km]g{eg]. tn On]S6s lx6/sf]tf/ b]vf]+ lk;fa ubf{ljB't Lo em8sf z/L/leq k;}sf]cgeGj eof]. w]/kl5 dfq AoEm]/ cfkm"nfO{xndf ePsf]kfPF. kfv"/fdf ;nfOg kfgL r9fOPsf]lyof]. d]f]f ofgfËx¿ ;lGgPsf / kL8fbfoL lyP . kl5 Pshgf 8fS6/n]d]f]lnË ca slxNo}pQ]lht xg g;Sg]atfP . of]lflt :yfoL ePsf]5 . ljB't Lo em6\sfs}sf/0fn] Pshgfsf]d[o' ePsf] ;g}sf]lyPF. dlxgf}kl5 [dxf/fhu~hsf] Ps uf8{n]eGof]M æclxn]xfdL sldnfx¿ sd kpf]u ub}5f+Æ

Uof/]hdf /flvPsf cf7 dlxnf yg'jfx¿dWo]rf/hgf /]snf ltjf/L, sfZNof kf]v]h, /g]sf bhfn / buf{lj;av]nfO{;g\@))# l8;]a/otf b]vPsf]5g . ;a}nfO{;g\@))# sf];]6]a/ / l8;]a/aLr kqmfp ul/Psf]lyof]. 5§}7fpFf /flvPsf c¿ bO{dlxnf yg'jfnfO{klg ;g\@))# l8;]a/otf b]vPsf]5g . ltgLx¿ xgM @)^) ebf}@(df kqmfp ul/PsL lgdf{nf e08f/L / gfd kli6 xg g;s}sL !^ jif{dlgsL Ps aflnsf. oLdW]o]Ps jf ;fpGbf a9L kqmfpsf avt ue{tL ePsf xg;S5g\. dlxnf yg'jfx¿nfO{zf/Ll/s / df}vs of]g ufnLunfh ug{u/}sf] slxn]sfxLFdft}sf clws[tx¿åf/f, af/] pRrfoQmsf] sfof{non] ljZjfl;nf tyf Ps}vfn]l/kfb{¿ k|Kt u/}sf]5 . s}xL dlxnfsf]s}sf/sf ;dodf sk8f vf]ng]u/}sf]s"/f k]oIfbzL{sf aofgn]hgfpF5g\.

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]kl5 a}kQf kfl/Psfx¿sf]oftgf;DaGwL ljleGg / Ps}vfn] aofgx¿ k|fKt u¥of]. pbfx/0fsf nflu, tLghgf k"j{vg'jfn]al4 nfdf tfdfËn] kfPsf]oftgfaf/]aofg lbPsf 5g\. pgnf0{8's5fk uflj;, nlntk"/ lhNnfaf6 @)^) dlª\;/ !# ut]sfzNof kf}vj]h;Fb}kqmfp ul/Psf]lyof].

klxnf]k|oIfbzL{n]eg]

æal4 nfdfnf0{olt g/fd|f]|Fbf oftgf lbOPsf]lyof]ls pgnf0{xndf ;Tg lbPsf] k/fnsf]sfk|dfly pgL klN6g klg ;s}gg\. dh]d}f]sfk|f lbPF/ Psk6s ;6{ vf]lg ;3fPF. of]/ut / lkkn]9f8df 6fF;Psf]lyof]. dnf0{;Demgf 5 lkg 3';f/}sf]xbfn]pgsf xftsf cfh]fsf gªx¿ ;a}kfs}sf lyP . of]@)^) dª\;/ [gfe]a}-l8;]a/ @))#] lt/sf]s"/f xf]. dh]pgnf0{@)^) klf[l8;]a/ @))# – hgj/L @))$] kl5 km]/ slxNo}klg b]lvg .Æ

bf];|fh]eg]

ædnf0{;emgf 5, al4 s}g}a]hf d glhs};Tby]. pgL xndf @)^) dª\;/df cfP . pgnf0{clt g}oftgf lbOPsf]lyof]. slxn}sfxLFpgL xndf cfpF/f dnf0{ ;emgf 5 pgsf];Dk0f{z/L/ g}sfld/x}sf]xGYof]. pgL :j/ gsdf0sg af]lg ;Gbg}y]. z/L/sf ljleGg efuaf6 /ut cf0/x}sf]xGYof]. dnf0{;emgf 5, PskN6 pgL glhs}Pp6f ;nf0g kfgLsf]emfh]hf eml08/x}sf]lyof]/ pgsf] kfv"/fdf Pp6f 6ba lyof].Æ

t];|fh]kli6 u/]

ædnf0{;emgf 5, PskN6 glhs}sf]kfndf sf}xL lrRof0/x}sf]lyof]. d Uof/]hdf lyPF. ha s;}nf0{oftgf lbO/x}sf xGYof]c¿ yg'jfx¿ Tof]JolQm sf]xf]hf eg]/ 7Dofpg sfg]v';L uy]. tL dflg; al4 nfdf ePsf]Toxf}Ff dflg;x¿n] ;fptLdf s"/f u/}sf]dnf0{;emgf 5 . p;sf]lrRofx6sf]dnf0{;emgf 5 .Æ

k"j{vg'jfx¿n]clxn]klg bJo{xf/sf]dgf]j]lflgs / zf/Ll/s c;/x¿ ef]u/ x}sf 5g\. zf/Ll/s c;/x¿df hfgL{/ 9f8sf]tNnf]efudf ;Fb}bVg]lk;fa yfDg g;Sg]tyf cGo nlf0fx¿ kb{5g\. Pshgf kLl8tsf]9f8df ePsf æuGg} g;lsg]. bfux¿ s}g}nfdf j:th]s6}sf]xbgk5{eGg]pRrfoQmsf]sfof{nonf0{ kf|Kt km/]G;s k|tj]bgsf]lgisif{/x}sf]5 . dgf]j]lflgs c;/x¿ Tolt klxrfg ug{;lsPsf]5g . t/, pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]cGt/jftf{lnPsf kLl8tx¿n] clgGbf,P]7g xbg]/ s]xL ;do;Dd ljut / jt{dfgnf0{56\bfpg g;Sg]c;/x¿ ePsf]atfPsf 5g\.

oftgfdf lrlsT;f k]ifsf];xeflutf

sltko aofgcg';f/, lrlsT;f k]ifsf ;b:ox¿ oftgf, bJo{xf/ / qm'/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs Jojxf/ / ;hfodf ;+Vg lyP, lsgsL pgLx¿ a}xf], ePsfx¿nfO{ AoIFfpyF] / kLl8tx¿dfly To:tf]Jojxf/ ul/Psf]df ;DalGwt clwsf/Lx¿nfO{ k|fKt gu/L 3fpsf]pkrf/ ubf{y]. pgLx¿sf];]jfn]rfn'oftgf / cGo bJo{xf/ nfO{hf/L /fv]sf]/ ;xh agfPsf]b]lvof]. zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfsf clwsf[tx¿n] pgLx¿sf]sfdsf]cgUudg ubf{y]/ slxn]sfxLFpgLx¿n]pknAw u/fpg ;Sg] ;]jfsf]dfqfnfO{;Ldt ug{x:tIfk ubf{y]⌋

æd s}xL klg dx;'; ug{;lSbgy]+ z/L/ ;a}gfËf]lyof]. ToItv]/, Psflaxfg}sf] ;do lyof]. r/fx¿ lr/la/ s/fPsf];Gy]+ sf}xL lrlsT;sLo cf}hf/x¿ af]s]/ cfof]. p;n]dnfO{pkrf/ ug{yfNof]. æ;/, tkfO{;Vt 3fOt]xgxG5 . d tkfO{nfO{nuf nufpg ;3fpF' .Æ clg csf{Pshgf cfof]/ a6n]dnfO{ k5fl8kl§ lxsfpF}Tof]df5]nfO{dnfO{pkrf/ gug{eGof]. æo;nfO{pkrf/ u/]/ s}xL kmfObf 5g . cfh p;nfO{xfdL dfbf5f]+Æ Tof]lbgel/ c¿ sf}xL cfPg .Æ

lrlsT;fsdL{¿nfO{cfkm'n]pkrf/ u/]sf]3fp s]n]ubf{ePsf]xf]eGg]yfxf lyof]/ yk oftgfaf6 hf]ug g]skf -dfcf]jfbL_sf];b:o xf}+egL :jLsfg{ltgn] ;Nnfx lbPsf]s'/f k|oIfbzL{¿n]kli6 u/]sf 5g\. oftgfn]ubf{ePsf]3fpsf] pkrf/ ubf{Pshgf :jf:Yo ;xfosn] lbPsf] ;Nnfx Ps k'/f{yg'jf o;/L ;eGmG5g\⌋ æltdL olb dfcf]jfbL gePsf]eP /fdf]k];f sdfO/x]sf]xG'Yof} xf]nf. o;/L lkl6g]lyPgf}. ltdLn]c¿ dfcf]jfbL b]lvof}eg]lkl6k}gf}.Æ

s}klg k|oIfbzL{n]lrlsT;s 6f]nLsf ;b:ox¿nfO{k|oIf ¿kn]oftgf jf bJo{xf/df ;xefuL ePsf]cf/f]k nufPgg\. a¿, :jf:Yo ;xfosx¿n] lbPsf];]jf ;xfgel'tkOf{lyof]eGg]kfo⌋ sf}xL klg k|oIfbzL{lyPgg\. ToxfF}f] cfd tl/sf lyof]– sd;]sd vhf ¿kn]Tof]bJo{xf/dfly k|fKt gp7fO{pkrf/ ug{.

ygfsf]qm'/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs cj:yf

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]cGt/jftf{lnPsf ;a}k|oIfbzL{n];+VgxTs8L / cfF;fdf k§L nufP/ !* dlxgf;Dd qm'/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs cj:yfdf /flvPsf] Ps:j/n]s'/f atfP . zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfn]ygfdf /flvPsf]s'/f :jLsf/ u/]sf]

/ lg/LIf0f ug{lbPsf] ;oodf dfq oL cj/f]wx¿ x6fOGy]. oL cfd cj:yfx¿ ;doqmddf cf}krfl/s oftgf / xTof ug]{wDsLeGbf klg v/fa ePsf]s"/f s]xL kLl8tx¿n]atfPsf 5g\. vf;ul/, ;g\@))# sf]cGTo / ;g\@))$ sf];?df ePsf oL qm"/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs cj:yfx¿df Psbd}yf]/}/ c:j:Yos/ vfgf Pj+kfgLsf] emf]nh:tf] bfnsf] ;k, gxfpg / nuf wgsf nflu ;kmf kfgLsf] kxF8 gxg] htftt}kmfnPsf hDd[sf]pkrf/ gxg] ;Ldt cfjthfjt / yg'jfx¿ d[o'sf]dvdf gkuGhfh /fu / 3fpsf]kfom pkrf/ gxg]s"/fx¿ kb{5g\. tn cem lj:tf]t ¿kdf pNn]v ul/Psf oL cj:yfx¿sf]sf/0fn]jf ;f] cj:yfn]l:ylt emg uDeL/ agfPsf]xgfn]sDtLdf tLg hgfsf]d[o'ePsf]e/ kbf{]l/kf]6{¿ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]kf|Kt u¥of].

;Ldt cfjthfjt

s}of}+;Ldt ultljlwafx]s, yg'jfx¿n]k5fl8, cufl8 sd{/fq, xftdf xTs8L / cfF8fdf k§L nufP/ lbg/ft eO{ff kftnf]uGbL|df 3f]6f]k/]/}laTfpgkYof]. ;a} lk6f0 / oftgfsf]shof{ueGbf of]cj:yf cem v/fa ePsf]s"/f o:tf]cj:yfdf @^) lbg ljtfPsf Ps yg'jf atfpb5g\. w]/}k'j{/yg'jfn]o:t}vfnsf]lgisif{ JoQm u/]sf 5g\.

Uof/]h / xn b'j}df e}/agfy u0fn]yg'jfx¿dfly rf}a;}306f s8f lgu/fgL /fv]sf]xGYof]/ pgLx¿nfO{zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfn]cfb]z lbPsf]-s]/sf/ / ;hfo kof]hgsf nflu_ jf :ki6 ¿kn]cgdlt ePsf]df afx]s sg}klg rfnrh xg' gxg]:ki6 lgod lyof]TxfF8/ To;sf]:ki6 Jojxfl/s cy{lbgsf]bO{k6s zf}rfno hfg jf vfgf vfg kfpg]lgod xf]. zf}rfno hfF8ff nfdf]nfOgdf klvg{kYof]/ slxn]t s]xL 306f;Dd sg{kYof]. k5fl8af6 xTs8L vfh]/ cufl8 NofPkl5 cf^g};Tg]7fpF8ff a;]/ vfgf vfgkY{of]. qm"/ / ckdfghgs 9Ëaf6 x/]s laxfg s]xL ;do æJofofdÆ ug{afWo kfl/Psf]lyof]. tTsfn pkmbg g;Sg] 6fpsf]6]s]/ pleg g;Sg]jf cf^g}yg'jf ;fyLnfO{9f8df af]Sg g;Sgx¿nfO{ lkl6GYof]. Uof/]hdf s]xL ;do yg'jfx¿nfO{k]o]s 306f /flt !) b]lv !% ldgb];Dd pleg nufOGYof]. dv wgnfO{s]xL l5gsf nflu kfgL 6\ofÍLdf hfg] cgdlt rflxF;do / 7fpF8ff e/ kg]{uYof]{.

zf}rfno kof]u ubf{afx]s ;Fyg'jfnfO{xTs8L nufOPsf]xGYof]. /flt clwsfznfO{ k5fl8 xTs8L nufP/ /flvGYof]. lbpF8f]s]xL yg'jfnfO{cufl8 xTs8L nufP/ a:g lbOGYof]eg]vfgf vfg];dodf bO{k6s ;a}nfO{cufl8 xTs8L nufOPsf] xGYof]. 8f]L / wft'b'j}vfnsf xTs8Lsf]kof]u xGYof]. s]xL yg'jf a];/L

sl;Psf]8f]/Le©bf wft'sf]xTs8L ?rfpF]lsgsL o;df xft rnfpg]clns a9L :jt©qtf x©Yof]. c¿n]eg]wft'sf]xTs8L sd ?rfpF]sf/0f o;n]ufl8P/ 5fnf / x•L sf6\of]. t/, o:tf]cj:yfdf xftx¿ clncln rnfpg ;Sg]u/L 8f]/Ln] afFWPsf]x©Yof]. k5fl8 xTs8L nufP/ ;Tgfn]c©t tW 5fnfdf 3fp xg]/ kfv'/fs] dfYnf]efudf bWg]uYof[. nfdf];dobJvsf yg'jfx¿ olt afgL kl/;s]sf lyP ls, l/xf ePkl5 klg, xft k5fl8 /fv]/ ;Ty]dfgf}xTs8L nufPsf]xf];\.

tf]lsPsf] ;doaLr zf}rfno kpf]u ug{k/]df ;f] cg'/fjwnf0{ ;Fu} cgdlt lbOb©Yof]/ yg'jfx¿ slxn]sfxLFcf^g}cf]5ofgdf k|mf]xf]/ ug{ljjz x©y]. o:tf] xFf uf8{¿ cf]5ofg p7fpg / xnaf6 aflx/ lgsfNg knfli6s kf0k kpf]u uy[. t/, kfo\h;f];xfg'el't bJvfpg]uf8{k¥of]/ To;n]xTs8L k5fl8af6 cufl8 Nofpg lbPdf csf[yg'jf ;fyLn]cf^gf];6{k|msfn]/ ;f]7fpF;k|mf ug{ kpf]u uy[. c¿ a]nf, s]xL ;do;Dd Tof]7fpFolQs}5f]8©Yof]. s]xL uf8{¿ bu{w / /f]uaf6 aRgsf nflu dVbf]kpf]u uy[.

nfdf];do;Dd xg'{af6 jl~rt

yg'fel/ ;a}yg'jfnf0{e}/agfy u0fdf lg/©t/ cfFfdf k§L nufP/ /flv©Yof]. clwsfz¥n]gf0ng / kf]n:6/ sk8fsf]sfnf]/ftf]jf v}f]/ª\usf]k§L nufPsf x©y]/ o:tf]k§Ldf b0{tx / b0{tg'f x©Yof]. Pp6f 6fpsf]dfly nu]/ afFWPsf] x©Yof]/ csf[3fF6Ldf . s]xL k§Lx¿n]dv;lxt ;Dk0f{cgXf/ 9fs}sf]x©Yof]. t/, yg'jfx¿ 3Ff jf c©o ;txdf lgoldt ¿kn]/u8]/ pQm k§L gfsdfly;Dd k¥ofpF]. s]xL yg'jfnf0{ljz]fu/L yg'fsf];? a]nfdf, s}bf}xKtf;Dd 3fF6Ldf nu]/ afFWPsf]k'/f, sfnf]dV08f]lg/©t/ nufpg afWo kfl/©Yof]. yg'jfx¿nf0{ c©o z^\sf:kb dfcf]fbLx¿ klxrfg ug{elgPsf]cj:yfdf afx]s s]/sf/ / oftgfsf a]nf dV08f]nufpg' clgjfo{lyof].

clwsfz¥ yg'jfx¿ k§Lsf]tnsf]kjfnaf6 gfssf];Lwf xg]{cEof; uy[. t/, kfo\h;f]of]sfd ;hfosf]dNodf ug{k/]klg slxn]sfxLFs]xL uf8{¿ rkrfk al;lb©y]. nfdf];dobJv /flvPsf yg'jfx¿ uf8{/ s]/sf/ ug{clwsf{tsf cgXf/;Fkl/lrt cfjfhx¿sf];Da©w :yflkt ug{c©t tW ;kmn x©y]/ clwsfz¥ cj:yfdf jf:tljs gfd jf ;f^\s]ts gfd klg . uf8{¿n]k§L lgoldt ¿kdf hfFF ug{]/ s:g]uy[vf;ul/ clwsf{tx¿ cfpg'e©bf / s]/sf/ ;? ug{e©bf cufl8 . ;g\@))% df, s]xL yg'jfn]kf]ni6/sf b0{txdWo]Ps txsf]s]xL efu x6fpg]tl/sfsf]ljsf; u/]. o;f]ugf{n]pgLx¿nf0{sk8fsf]afFL /x]sf]Ps txaf6 nueu k'/}bf]o uf]o tl/sfn]xg'{;Sy].

yg'jfx¿n]lg/Gt/ 8/ qf;sf]jftfj/0fdf a:gkYof]/ ;fgf]eGbf ;fgf]hfgsf/ yfxf kfpg klg pgLx¿ cft'/ x'Gy]sf]ev{ cfof}sf]ev{ uof}[;Fbsf]of] jf Tof];fyL]kmSofljs kmsdg< sf]lrRofpF5< s]eof}pgLx¿ o:tf]sfgjv';L dh't]zfyfno hfgsf nflu nf0gdf a:bf, gxfpFbf, / cf^gf tf]lsPsf 7fpFdf ;'tsf a]nf uy]. .

yg'fj:yf;DaGwL:cgfjkrfl/s oftgf

uf8{sf]¿kdf v6f0Psf tNnf]bhf{sf ;dgsx¿ -l;kfxL_n]cfjxf/]bfjxf/]dfly nuf0Psf]aGbdnh:tf lgodx¿ pNn^3g u/]sf]cf/fdf lgoldt ¿kn]lk6g]uy]. -tn xdg{kf{;\. uf8{jf clws[tx¿n]klg :j?5frf/L 9Ën]/ k'/{;'rgfljgf lk6g]uy]. o;sf nflu s8f sfnf knfli6s kf0kx¿ kpfu ul/Gy]/ o;af6 vnf 3fp, gLn8fd xg'sf ;fy}lhp ;lGgGYof]. yg'jfx¿nf0{k'/{;'rgfljgf klg sg}lglZrt ;dodf lgoldt ¿kn]nft xflgGYof]. k5fl8 xTs8L nufP/ ;'Tbf 3fp / /utn] el/Psf k'mf]sfx¿ lgSnkl5 xTs8L cufl8 Nofpg kfv'/faf6 v§fl5/fpg'gdgf s;'/ dflgYof]. uf8{¿n]yfxf kfPdf o:tf]lgod tf]Bafkt /ftel/ plegkg]{ knfli6s kf0kaf6 @) b]lv #) k6s;Dd s6f0 vfgkg]{jf aflx/sf]lr;f] kf]v/Ldf k'/f nuf;lxt ^ofFsg'kg]{xg;SYof]. s6f0af6 bfF efFg'/ e'mg\sf ;fydvaf6 /ut cfpFof]. s]xL 36gfdf sfgaf6 /ut cfPsf]klg k]olfbzL{¿n] atfPsf 5g\. af]nldf jf cfwfsf]k§L ;f/]lgod tf]Bdf klg o:t}vfnsf] ;hfo x'Gyof]. o:tf tfTsfnLg lgxFglnOsg klg uf8{¿ ;6Ss xnleq l5y]{ / k'/{;'rgfljgf knfli6s kf0kn]eOFbf jf kvf{ndf a];/L ahfy]{. uf8{xn aflx/ lg:sg]af6f]df a;]/ zfyfnosf nflu xnaf6 cfpg]yg'x¿nf0{knfli6ssf kf0kn]lxsf]pg'klg ;fdfGo s'/f lyof]. k'mskfv]/ klg pgLx¿nf0{lkl6GYof]. s]xL yg'jfx¿nf0{kfo'Mxnsf]aLrdf pEofP/ :j?5frf/L 9Ën]lkl6GYof]. o:tf] :j?5frf/L ;hfo xndf dfq ;Ldt lyPg . dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sleqs}csf{ 7fpFbf6 cfPsf Ps yg'jfn]o;/L atfP'M

æ========== [Ps cjlwdf] ToxfF7flvPsfx¿dWo]clwsf+nf0{lbgsf]tLgkN6 kf0kn]lkl6GYof]. dnf0{laxfg / a]nfsf u/L b0kN6 nueu !) d$sf lb0GYof]. c¿n]p ToxLF [yg'f:yndf] Pskl5 csf{ub{]b0{bhg{ d$sf kfpF7]. tLdWo]cfwfnf0{6fpsf]6]s]/ pleg nuf0GYof]. d]n}of]b0{tLg lbg;Dd u/]+ To;kl5 ug{;lsg . slxn]sfxLF6fpsf]6]s]/ ple/x]sf a]nf Ps z'Ab klg gaf]nL sg};]gs cfpFof]/ a6n]lxsf{pFof]. Tof]JolQm n8Yof].Æ

o:tf cEof;x¿sf]kl/0ffd yg'jfx¿nfO{e0/xg]ljiffb / 8/qf;;lxtsf]dfgl;s si6sf]cj:yfdf ;wfgel/ /fVg'x'GYof].

s]xL k'¥ofyg'jfn]l:ylt sf];fdgf ug{u/]sf kpTgx¿sf]af/]df atfP. Pshgfn] ca aflx/L ;+f/n];xofpu ug{;Sbg eGg];fr] jt{dfgdf dfq s]Gbjt :ki6 / rgfvf]lbdfu /fVg]kpTg uy[. c¿n]cGo yg'jfx¿nfO{pT;flxt ug{ g]t[jbfoL eltdsf v]ly]. c¿ s]xLn]uf8{/ clws[tx¿;Fa9L ldn] pgLx¿nfO{ v'zL kfg]kpf;uy[eg]s]xL af]lg,cfwfsf]k§laf6 lrofpg / ;xfgel'tzLn uf8{¿af6 hfgsf/L ;a\sng ug{lg/Gt/ vt/f df]n/x]sf xGy]. s]xL yg'jf 8/sf]sf/0fn]jf pgLx¿sf]s];a]n}xf]hfg\/ PSn}a;]df / eg]sf]dfgdf dfq} pgLx¿nfO{5f]8G5 eGg]7fg] cf^gf yg'jf ;fyLx¿nfO{a]f:tf ubf{]. s]xL yg'jf ulx/f]ljiffbdf 8a]sf lyP / /fun]o;nfO{emg uDeL/ agfPsf]lyof].

cfjfw pkrf/sf]kx"“ r

yg'jfx¿sf]cj:yf uDeL/ ePsf]a]nf ;fwf kf];fsdf :jf:Yo ;xfosx¿sf]6f]nL kfo pknAw xGYof]. sd uDeL/ /fu jf 3fpx¿sf]pkrf/ ul/bgYof]. xn glhs]sf];fB/f]af6fdf Pp6f ;nfOg kfgL lbg]cf]hf/ /flvPsf]lyof]/ k]olfbzL{ / kLl8tx¿sf]egf0cg';f/ sltko cj;/x¿df o;nfO{kpfu ul/Gyof].

sd uDeL/ 3fp / /fux¿ pkrf/ gu/L To;}5f8gfn]3fp kfSg';fdfGo xGYof]. pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]cGt/jftf{lnPsf af6F/ cfPsf sltko JolQmx¿ ;'s]sf]/ut / lkk;F}3fpdf ;6{¿ 6fF;Psf]bz]o ;emG5g\. s]xLn]vf]bfv]/ dVaf6 /ut cfPsf]b]lg'c;fdfGo xbgYof].

xn olt bu{wdo lyof]ls uf8{¿n]dvf8f]nufpg]u/]sf]klg k'¥ofyg'jfx¿ ;emG5g\. oBlk, ;?jf /fuaf6 aRgsf nflu ckgf0Psf]of]Pp6f pkfo lyof] eGg]s]xL k]olfbzL{n]cgldfg u/]sf lyP. a]nfa]nf ¿3fvf]sL / Hj/f]n]klg w]/}yg'jfnfO{;tfpg]uYof]. yg'jfx¿ kl;gf,jfGtf,lk;fa / lkkoQm 3fpx¿sf] uGwdf cEo:t e0;s]sf lyP.

;g\@))$ dfr{df o4e}a u0fdf /x]sf]ygf s]bj]sf]pRr ;'/lff kfndf ;?jf gu?Ghjh sg}yg'jfnfO{pkrf/sf nflu c:ktfn nu]kl5dfq 8f86/af6 :jf:Yo ;]jf kfpg ;lsGYof]. zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf lgoldt :jf:Yo ;xfosx¿n]clGtd cj:yfdf ku]sf yg'jfx¿nfO{arfpF]/ oftgfaf6 xf];ubfPsfx¿nfO{gzfaf6 ;nfOg kfgL lbg]Joj:yf lyof].pRr ;'/lff kfndf pgLx¿nfO{;f/]kl5 :jf:y ;]jf / gxfpg kfgLsf]kxF'df ;wf/ eof].

a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿

;jf{R r cbfntdf bfo/ ul/Psf aGbLk]oIfLs/0f ;DaGwL lgj]bgx¿, pbfx/0fsf nflu, sf]kl|tpQ/df zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfn]s]xL dflg;nfO{kqmfp u/]sf]/ yGgfdf /fv]sf]:jLsf/ ul/;s]kl5 klg dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf yGg]sfo{hf/L /xbof]. t/, zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfn]xfn a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿sf]kqmfpnfO{slxNo}:jLsf/ u/]g g t e}agfy / o'4e}a u0fsf ;b:ox¿n]kl5 h]ndf ;?jf ul/Psf /÷jf l/xf ul/Psfx¿nfO{;g\@))# df yGgfdf /fVg v]h]sf]eldsfnfO{g}.

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]xfn;Dd u/]sf]5fglagsf]qmddf $(JolQmsf]gfd km]nf kf/]sf]5 h;nfO{dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf /flvPsf]lyof]. t/, g t pgLx¿nfO{l/xf ul/Psf]g}kli6 ePsf]5, g t yGgfdf /flvPsf]g}:jLsf/ ul/Psf]5 . dxf/fhu~h Aof/]saf6 c¿ klg a]kQf ePsf]xG;Sg];efjgf 5, h;sf gfdx¿ rfn'5fglagsf]qmddf b]vfkg]5g\.

$(hgfsf];'rLdf xndf ylgPsfdWo]w]/}kb{5g\ h;nfO{;g\@))# l8;]a/sf] clGtd ;ftfdf Toxfb]f6 x6fOPsf]lyof]/ To;kl5 pgLx¿nfO{km]/ slxNo} b]lvPg . ;Fu]a;]sf s]xL k'/}yGg'jfx¿ ljzf]ftW ;g\@))# l8;]a/ @) -@)^) klf %_sf]/ftnfO{;emG5g\. of]ldlt kl5 uP/ dfq}pNn]vgLo xG uof] ha pgLx¿n]yfxf kfP ls Tof]/ft jf o;sf]Ps bO{lbgleq aflx/ lgsfn] nluPsf yGg'jfx¿sf]7'hf];dy' km]/ kmsf{ cfPg . cGo /ftx¿df h:tf uf8{¿ xnleq k;]/ ;6Ss JolQmx¿nfO{lgsfn]. s]xL yGg'jf lgbfdf lyP / s]xL klg c;fdfGo ePsf]yfxf kfPgg\. t/, c¿n]eg]cf^gf ;fyLx¿nfO{xnaf6 aflx/ lgsfNb}u/]sf]lgofn]/ x]/]sf]atfP . Ps k'/}yGg'jfn]pgnfO{klg xnaf6 lgsfnL 6s{df sf]lrPsf]t/ cGttW 5fl8Psf]atfP . csf{k'/}yGg'jfn]cfkm'n]zf}rfno hfg] axfgf u/]sf]/ pgnfO{xndf km]sf{P/ nfg'/ t]/f]kfnf]csf{]lbg cfpg]5 eg]/ eGgeGbf cl3 /flt !) ah]lt/ yGg'jfx¿nfO{6s{df sf]lb}u/]sf]cfkm'n]lgofn]/ x]/]sf]atfP . Tof]/ft cfpg]zfxL g]kfnL ;]gsx¿n]uf8{¿n]nufpg]h:tf sd cfjfh cfpg]sk8fsf hQf geP/ a6hQf nufPsf]t];f]k'/}yGg'jf ;emG5g\. pgLx¿ /ftsf]sl/a !)W#) ah]lt/ xnleq k;]sf]pgn]atfP . Pp6f uf8{n] s;/L eLd lu/LnfO{p7fP/ aflx/ nUof]eGgaf/]cfkm'nfO{;emgf ePsf]s'/f pgn]eg]. pgn]aflx/ 6s{sx¿sf]cfjfh ;G]sf lyP . pgn]/]8of]x¿sf]cfjfh klg ;G]sf lyP .

;g\@))# l8;]a/sf];?df sd ;]gs jf /fhgLlts dxTj ePsf sl/a $) k?if / dlxnfnfO{yGgsf lglDt e}agfy u0fåf/f ;f]Uof/]h kbf{u ul/Psf]

lyof]. ;g\@))# l8;]a/df $) b]lv %) dflg;nfO{xnaf6 x6fPkl5 To;a]nf;Dd Uof/]hdf ylgPsfx¿dWo]w/]h;f]nfO{qmdzM xndf ;fl/Psf]lyof].

of]hdltsf]!* dlxgfkl5, e}agfy u0fsf Ps clws[tn]Ps k'/]{yg'jfnfO{cf^gf æ;fyLx¿Æsf]af/]df g;f]g eg]/ pgLx¿sf]d[o' ePsf]xg;Sg]tkm{;a\s]t u/]. sg}JolQm pkl:yt xbf p;sf]gfd h;/L ;Gg]ul/GYof]oL ;fl/Psfx¿sf] gfd slxNo};lgPg . s/sf/sf a]nf, clws[tx¿n]xndf ePsf sg}klg k'/]{yg'jf;F ;DalGwt k/]gx¿ ;f]g 5f8]. pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]cGt/jftf{ lnPsf w/]h;f]k'/]{yg'jfsf]ljZjf; 5, oL yg'jfx¿sf]xTof ePsf]5 .

lx/f;tdf d[o'

clxn];Dd klg sxfF5g\egL :ki6 xg g;s]sf k'/]{yg'jfx¿dWo]tLghgfnfO{;Fa}a;]sf w/]}k'/]{yg'jfn]clGtd k6s b]Vbf pgLx¿ ;Vt la/fdL cj:yfdf lyP . cwa}+]Jofkf/L v8\sfaxfb'/ 3tL{du/ / bO{ljBfyL{kbdgf/fo0f gsdL{/ ls/0f /fodfemL bJo{xf/ / oftgf Pj+cfjZos cf}flw pkrf/sf]cefjdf emgemg lau/ uPsf]:jf:Yo ;d:ofx¿sf]sf/0fn]pgLx¿sf]lx/f;tdf d[o' ePsf]ljZjf; ul/G5 .

;g\@))# l8;]a/sf]cGTo;Dddf, 3tL{du/ / gf/fo0f gsdL{sf]z/L/ Hofb} ;lGgPsf]/ pgLx¿ ;du|zf/Ll/s ba{ntfaf6 kLl8t lyP . pgLx¿ b'j}n]nfdf] ;do;Dd uf8{/ clws[tx¿nfO{a9L vfgfsf nflu cg'oljgo u/]sf]sltko yg'jf ;emG5g\. v8\sfaxfb'/ 3tL{du/n]cf^gf gft]bf/;F vfgf lsGg k}f dfUg clws[tx¿nfO{laGtL u/]sf lyP . oL ;a}yg'jf skf]f0faf6 kLl8t lyP, h;af6 sfkL klg lj/fdL xg;SYof]. o:tf]/f]u oL bO{sf];Gbe{df Psbd} uDeL/ eof]. kbdgf/fo0f gsdL{n]cGTodf vfg};sg]g\/ pgnfO{lfo/f]u ePsf]xg;S5 . ;g\@))$ dfr{;Dd Ps bO{lbgsf]km/sdf pgLx¿nfO{ :6k/df 5§f5§}/fv/] xnaf6 x6f0of]. pgLx¿ To;a]nf lhpF}lyP ls lyPgg\ eGg]k]olfbzL{x¿nfO{:ki6 lyPg . zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfn] v8\sfaxfb'/ 3tL{du/sf]nf; pgsf]kl/jf/nfO{lhDdf nufO;Sof]elgPsf]5 . e}agfy u0fn]pRrfoQmsf]sfof{nonfO{pknAw u/fPsf]yg'jfx¿sf]cflwsfl/s ;'rLdf oL bO{dWo]sg}sf]klg gfd ;dfj/z ul/Psf]5g . oL bO{JolQm sxfF5g\eGg] s'/f ce}c1ft g}5 .

t];f]JolQm ls/0f /fodfemLsf]bflxg]cfFfdf uDeL/ /f]u nfu}sf]lyof]. pgsf] cfFf aflx/ lg:sF}uPsf]af/]cg}sf}+k]olfbzL{eGg ;S5g\/ o;n]pgnfO{

cToGt kL8f xGYof]. ;g\@))$ sf]sg}a]hf pgnfO{xKtf lbg;Dd c:ktfn /flvPsf]bfaL ul/Psf]5, t/ dxf/fhu~h NofPkl5 pgsf]:jf:Yo l:yltdf sg} klg ;'wf/ ePsf]b]lvPg . ;g\@))% hgj/Ldf c¿nfO{lzjk"L ;?jf ubf{ pgnfO{dxf/fhu~hd}+5fl8of]. pgsf]gfd a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿sf];'rLdf 5 .

lgisif{/ l;kmfl/;x¿

g]kfnl:yt ;+rQm /fi6«a'3Lo dfgjclwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non];g\@))# df zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfsf]!)cf}+aflxgLn];lgof]hgt ¿kdf z'\sf:kb g}skf-dfcfbfbL_sf ;b:ox¿nfO{kqmg] ufl]o yfgfdf /fVg]/ dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf oftgf lbg]u/]sf]tYo km]hf kf/]sf]5 . ;g\@))# df zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfsf]!)cf}+aflxgLdf tLg u0f lyP / cfh klg ToxL g}5 l eP}agfy, o'4e}a / dxfjL/ . klxnf]bO{6f u0f sf7df8f}Fdxf/fhu~hl:yt dxf/fhu~h ;]gs SofDkdf 5g\. o; cltl/Qm, sf7df8f}Fsf]pQ/k"j{df o'4e}a u0fcGtu{t lzjk"Ldf Pp6f SofDk lyof]. dxfjL/ u0f sf7df8f}Fsf]klZrddf 5fpgL ;]gs SofDkdf lyof] / clxn]klg 5 / of]hubn u0f;+/x]sf]5 . Tof]a]hf kpdv ;]jfgL /fh'a:g]tsf] sdfgdf /x]sf]e}agfy u0fn]zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfsf]of]sf/afxLdf g]t[jbfoL eltdsf v]lof]. zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfsf kl/fg;]jfklt, Joj:yf tyf o'4sfo{dxflgb]zs, ;]gs ;dfrf/ lgb]zs / !)cf}FaflxgLsf aflxgLkltnfO{klg !)cf}FaflxgLcGtu{tsf u0fx¿åf/f ul/Psf oL sf/afxLx¿af/]yfxf lyof]jf yfxf xgkY6f].

yg'jfx¿nfO{!* dlxgf;Dd :yfoL¿kn]cf}Ffdf k§L / xftdf xTs8L nufO{ oftgf lbg'sf ;fy}cGo qm"/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs Jojxf/ ul/of]. u0fn] oL yg'jfx¿dWo]sDtLdf $(hgfnfO{/fv]sf]/ pgLx¿nfO{@)^) klf % df jf To;sf] t?Gtkl5 a]kQf kfl/Psf]yfxf eof]. To;otf pgLx¿nfO{slxNo} b]lvPsf]5g . zfxL g]kfnL ;]jfn]oL $(hgfnfO{a]kQf kfl/Psf];DaGwdf yfxf 5g egL lg/Gt/ c:jLsf/ ub}cfP tfklg, ;a}nfO{!)cf}FaflxgLsf]clwsf/ cGtu{t g}kqmfp ul/Psf]/ d'Vot l ePsfx¿sf]xfn kf]t ;'rLdf ePsfx¿sf]l:ylt s]5 jf pgLx¿ sxfF5g\eGgaf/]cf^gf]cg';Gwfg hf/L /fv]sf]5 .

tTsfn b]xfosf sbdx¿ rfNg pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]l;kmfl/; u/]sf]5 M

- aflxgLn]ygg] /fv]sf elgPsf / a]kQf kfl/Psf elgPsf JolQmx¿sf] kqmfp, ygf, oftgf / pgLx¿sf]l:ylt s]5 eGgaf/]e/kbf{ bIf / k|of{ ¿kn]:jtGq 5fglag ug{.
- 5fglag a]kQf ePsf ;a}sf]l:ylt kQf nufpg / dfgjclwsf/sf]o:tf] pNn^3gsf nflu zfxL g]kfnL ;]gfsf cGo OsfOx¿sf]lhDd]f/L 7Dofpgsf nflu Pp6f a{t\cg';Gwfgsf]efu xg;S5 .
- k]olf ¿kn]jf ;+Ug OsfOx¿sf] sdfg pQ/bfloTjdfkm{t\dl5Psf xg;Sg]¿dfly 5fglag geOGhjh pgLx¿nfO{lgnDag ug{kb5, / ;+Qm /fi6«^3sf]zflGt:yfkgf sf/afxLdf efu lng k|tfljt ul/g'xF3g\.
- bJo{xf/ / oftgfdf ;xeflutf jf ldn]dtf]ePsf]dflgg]sfo{df ;lqmo jf lgliqmo ¿kn];+Ug xg]lrlsT;f k]fsf ;b:ox¿sf]elddsfsf]klg 5fglagn]cWoog ug{kb5 .
- k]olfbzL{ tyf k'jf{ygjfx¿ 8/ wDsLaf6 dQm xgkb5 eGg] s'/fsf] ;lglZrt ug{;a}cfjZos pkfox¿ p7fpgk5{. k'jf{ygjfx¿n] g]kfn ;]gfnfO{lgoldt ¿kdf l/kf6{ug{kg]{u/]sfgGL rngnfO{t?Gt cGTo ug{kb5 .
- 5fglagsf lgisif{¿ ;fj{hlgs ul/g'sf ;fy}Jofks ¿kn]ltgsf]kl|rf/ kl|;f/ xgkb5 .
- hg JolQmsf lj?4 kmf]hbf/L bfloTj ePsf kl|lof0fx¿ 5g\ltgnfO{ gful/s cbfnt;dIf Gofosf]s73/fdf NofOgkb5 .

gfd M– g]kfnl:yt ;+Qm /fi6«^3Lo dfgjclwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non] anft\a]kQf kfg]{sfo{ DaGwL hfFaem cfof]usf]:yfkgf, ;]jf ;t{u7g, sfo{jlw, clwsf/ / ;f]tx¿sf] ;DaGwdf cGt/f{i6« ¿kn] ;xdlt ePsf dfkb08x¿ pNn]v ul/Psf]b:tfa]h tof/ kf/]sf]5 . cg';'rL -v_ xg]{kf];\.

cg';"rL s

;g\@))# df dxf/fhu~h Aof/]sdf /fvk]l5 a]kQf kfl/Psfx¿sf] jt{dfg ;"rL

qm= ;=	gfd	kqmfp k/]sf]elgPsf]ldlt
!	nLnf cfrfo{	@)^) sflt{s #
@	dfwj clwsf/L	;g\@))# sf]cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3
#	?ks clwsf/L	@)^) sflt{s $
$	cln -jf cf]hL_ -dlxnf, !^ jifL{o_ -gfd olsg gePsf]	ckl6
%	ci6/fh ahf[rfo{	;g\@))# sf] ;]l6]a/-cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3
^	lw/]b|a:g]t	@)^) dH=;/ @^
&	klkf a:g]t	@)^) efb|!(
*	hfnGw/ afFtf]hf	;g\@))# sf] ;]l6]a/-cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3
(	lgdf{hf e68f/L -dlxnf_	@)^) efb|@(
!)	zflGt/fd e66/fO{	@)^) dH=;/ %
!!	bUf{la;^v]-dlxnf_	;g\@))# sf]cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3
!@	t]hdfg ljZjsdf{	@)^) dH=;/ !)
!#	b]zeQm rfkfufO{	;g\@))# sf] ;]l6]a/-cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3
!$	hgs lfhL -jf s]l;L_	;g\@))# sf] ;]l6]a/-cS6f]a/df jf ;f]eGbf cl3

!%	r©b]sdf/ 9sfn	;g\ @))# sf] cS6fa/-gfe]a/df jf ;fe©bf cl3
!^	ejgfy wdnf	@)^) sflt{s #
!&	r]tgfy 9ufgf -;L=Pg_	@)^) efb|s
!*	/g'sf bhfn -dlxnf_	@)^) c;fh @#
!(	eld lu/L	@)^) dh=;/ !&
@)	v8\saxfb'/ 3tL{du/	@)^) c;fh %
@!	/fdr©b|sfkmh]	@)^) sflt{s ^
@@	cd[t s8]h	@)^) c;fh @$
@#	al¢ nfdf tfdfË	@)^) dh=;/ !#
@$	lgdf bf]h[nfdf	@)^) sflt{s !(
@%	8fh]j/ lnDa"	;g\ @))# sf] ;]6]a/-cS6fa/df jf ;fe©bf cl3
@^	chg dxhg	@)^) sflt{s !@
@&	eld /fh dxhg	;g\ @))# sf] cS6fa/-gfe]a/df jf ;fe©bf cl3
@*	/fh]b|dfnL	;g\ @))# sf] ;]6]a/-cS6fa/df jf ;fe©bf cl3
@(	lgZrn gsdL{	@)^) dh=;/ !&
#)	kbdgf/fo0f gsdL{	@)^) c;fh %\
#!	uf]sh lg/fhf	;g\ @))# sf] cS6fa/-gfe]a/df jf ;fe©bf cl3\
#@	nLnf kf08]	@)^) sflt{s @
##	lbkg]b|k©t	@)^) c;fh @^-@&

#$	chg kf]vj]h	@)^) dH=;/ !)
#%	sf]zNof kf]vj]h -dlxnf_	@)^) dH=;/ !#
#^	ls/0f /fodfem	ckl6
#&	;bzg ;fksf]6f -l/hfn_	ckl6
#*	lx/faxfb/ /f]sfof	@)^) dH=;/ @)
#(	lx/faxfb/ ;f?	@)^) dH=;/ *
$)	afa'sfhL >]7	@)^) sfltQs @@
$!	afns[0f >]7	@)^) sfltQs &
$@	xdgf/fo0f >]7	ckl6
$#	klkn >]7	ckl6
$$	;lrgb|>]7	@)^) dH=;/ @!
$%	czf]s -cs]hf_ ;g'jf/	@)^) dH=;/ !%
$^	tf/fdfg tfdfË	ckl6
$&	/fhdb|yfkf	@)^) kf]if #
$*	/]asnf ltjf/L -dlxnf_	@)^) sfltQs !#
$(	1fgdb|lqkf7L	@)^) c;fdh

cg';"rL v

ank]"§ a]kQf kfg[sfo{DaGwL hf" raem cfof]usf dfkb08x¿

kl/ro

g]kfnl:yt ;+Qm /fi6«a^3Lo dfgjclwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]ank]"§ a]kQf kfg[sfo{DaGwL hfFaem cfof]usf]:yfkgf, ;]f ;t{u7g, sfo{jlw, clwsf/ / ;f]tx¿sf];DaGwdf cGt/f{i6« ¿kn];xdlt ePsf dfkb08x¿ pNnv ul/Psf]of]b:tfah tof/ kf/]sf]5 .

pRrfoQmsf]sfof{non]dxf;efsf]!* l8;]a/ !((@ df k|tfj $&÷!## df kfl/t ank]"§ a]kQf kfg[sfo{af6 ;a}JolQmx¿sf];/Hf0f;DaGwL 3f]f0ff -æ3f]f0ffÆ_ / @* dfr{!((^ df nfu'ePsf]ank]"§ a]kQf kfg[sfo{DaGwL cGt/–cd]l/sL dxf;lGw -æcGt/–cd]l/sL dxf;lGwÆ_sf]ljzf]f ¿kn]pNnv u/]sf]5 . of]3f]f0ff dxf;efaf6 cgdf]bt l;4fGtx¿sf];+u|k xf]. t/, of];b:o /fi6«¿sf nflu sfggL ¿kn]afWosf/L 5}g . cGt/–cd]l/sL dxf;lGw cf^gf]lfq]sf bzx¿sf nflu dfq afWosf/L 5 . o; gf6n]ank]"§ jf cg]R5s ¿kn]a]kQf kfg[sfo{DaGwL sfo{sf/L ;dxaf6 ;]6]a/ @))% df kfl/t a]kQf kfg[sfo{af6 ;a}JolQmsf];/Hf0f;DaGwL cGt/f{i6« dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bfnf0{ klg pNnv u/]sf]5 . dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bf kfl/tsf nflu ;g\@))^ df xg] Ps;l¶of}a}7sdf k]z ug]{ck]ff ul/Psf]5, h;n]ubf{o;sf]cgdf]bgsf nflu af6f]vNg]5 . of]nfu'ePkl5 dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bf ;a}kIf /fi6«¿nf0{sfggL ¿kn]afWosf/L xg]5 . pkoQm b]vPsf 7fpFbf cGo cGt/f{i6« dfkb08sf ;Gbe{¿nf0{klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .

hfFaem cfof]usf]:yfkgf

!= **/fHox¿n]ank]"§ a]kQf kfg[sfo{¿sf]5fglag ug{5{** . a]kQf kfl/Psf af/]df 5fglag ug{kg]{/fHosf]bfloTj 3f]f0ff, cGt/–cd]l/sL dxf;lGw / dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bfdf cGtlg{xt cfwf/e"t l;4fGtx¿dWo]Ps xf]. of]l;4fGt cGt/–cd]l/sL / o"f{k]hL dfgjclwsf/ cbfntx¿nufot lf]lQo dfgjclwsf/ cbfntsf ljlwzf:qdf klg kf0G5 .

@= **5fglag ug]af/] :yflkt ;+Gq ckof{t jf cgkoQm ePdf :jtGq 5fglag cfofju jf o:t}vfnsf];+Gq :yfkgf ug{5{.** olb ckof{t bIftf, cfz^\st k'jf{u\k, b'Jo{xf/ ePsf]b]lvg]kj[tsf] ljBdfgtf jfcGo ;f/e"t sf/0fx¿n]ubf{:yflkt 5fglag;DaGwL sfo{jlw ckof{t ePdf! oftgf / cGo qm"/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs Jojxf/ jf ;hfosf]kbfjsf/L 5fglag / clen]vLs/0f;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿ -æoftgfsf] kbfjsf/L 5fglag;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿Æ_ / u'}Goflos, u'}sfgbL / :j]5frf/L xTofsf]kbfjsf/L /f]syfd / cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿ -æxTofsf]kbfjsf/L cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿Æ_n] ;/sf/n]:jtGq cfofju jf cGo o:t}sfo{jlwdfkm{\5fglag ugkg[Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . xTofsf]kbfjsf/L cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿n]kLl8tsf kl/jf/x¿n] o:tf ckof{ttf jf cGo ;f/e"t sf/0fx¿af/]ph"/L u/]sf]v08df :jtGq cfofju jf o:t}sfo{jlwx¿ :yfkgf ul/gkb5 :ki6 pNnv u/]sf]5@ .

hfFaem cfofjusf ;]f ;t{?

#= **hfFaem cfofjusf];]f ;t{¿ :ki6 ¿kdf kl/eflift ul/Psf] xgk5{.** b08xLgtflj?4 n8g sf/afxLdfkm{\dfgjclwsf/sf];/Hf0f / ;Da4gsf nflu l;4fGtx¿sf]cBfjlws ;a\uk -æb08xLgtflj?4 n8gsf nflu l;4fGtx¿Æ_ df hfFjem cfofjusf];]f ;t{¿ cGo cËsf lfgflwsf/ ;+Fgafleg]u/L :ki6 xgk5{egL pNnv ul/Psf]5 .

$= **hfFaem cfofjun]cbfntsf]k|t:yfkfg ug{xF8g.** b08xLgtflj?4sf l;4fGtx¿df pNnv ePcg';f/, hfFaem cfofjusf]eldsf Goflos sf/afxL ug{geO{dfgjclwsf/ pNna^3g;DaGwL cf/fkx¿af/]tYox¿ :yflkt ug{/ af/Daf/ c:jLsf/ ul/Psf ljifox¿af/];To kQf nufpg' xf]. hfFaem cfofjun]Goflos sf/afxLdf kl5 kbfju ugsf nflu kdf0fx¿;dt ;"/lIft ugk5{t/ JolQmut kmfnbf/L jf cGo pQ/bfloTj :yflkt ug]/ ;hfo tf$g]clwsf/ cbfntd}xgk5{.

!= 3fj]f0ffsf]wf/f ! -@_ df ank"j{s a\kQf kfg[sfo{df oftgf / cGo qm"/, cdfgjLo jf ckdfghgs Jojxf/ jf ;hfo efljg'gkg[clwsf/sf]pNna^3g ;dt kb5 .

@= u'}Goflos, u'}sfgbL / :j]5frf/L xTofsf]kbfjsf/L /f]syfd / cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿ -æxTofsf]kbfjsf/L cg';Gwfg ;DjGwL l;4fGtx¿Æ_ hg cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs k|ltfj !(*(÷^%, @$ d]!(*(, l;¢fGtn]l;kmfl/;u/]sf]xf]. o;3fj]f0ffn]ank"j{s a\kQf kfg[sfo{n]hLjgk|ltsf]clwsf/nf0{g}uDeL/ vt/fdf kfb5 jf pNna^3g ub5 elgPsf]5 .

hfFaem cfofµsf]u7g

%= **hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿ ;lfd x'g'k5{** . of] kfjwfg b08xLgtflj?4sf l;4fGtx¿sf ;fy}oftgfsf]kqefjsf/L 5fglag;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿df pNn]v ul/Psf]5 .

^= **hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿ :jtGq / lgiklf x'g'k5{** . 3f]f0ff / dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bf b'j}n]:jtGq / lgiklf 5fglagsf]cfjZostf b]vfPsf 5g\ æ:jtGqtfÆ / ælgiklftfÆsf]kl/efiff 3f]f0ff jf dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bfn] gu/]tfklg, æb08xLgtflj?4 n8'gsf nflu l;4fGtx¿Æn]cf^gf]kbLo bfloTj k"/f ug{cofµo xg]clfdtf jf cfr/0fsf]cfwf/df afx]s hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿nf0{cf^gf]kbfjlwe/ x6fpg x'Fbg / 5fglag;Fr ;DalGwt t'Yox¿ / pgLx¿åf/f JoQm ljrf/x¿sf]cfwf/df pgLx¿lj?4 NofOPsf sg}klg b]jfgL jf km]}nbf/L sf/afxLx¿af6 pgLx¿n]pGdlQm / ljz]if ;ljwf kfpgkb5{ eGg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . o;sf ;fy}oftgfsf ;DaGwdf kqefjsf/L cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿ / xTof;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿n] klg hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿ sg}cfz^lst kL8sx¿af6 / pgLx¿n] ;]jf k¥ofPsf lgsfo jf ;+yfx¿af6 :jtGq /xgkg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 .

&= **hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿ dlxnf / cGo pkoQm ;d"x¿sf] k|tlglw;d]af6 lnOPsf] x'g'k5{** . b08xLgtflj?4 n8'gsf nflu l;4fGtx¿n] hfFaem cfofµsf ;b:ox¿df dlxnf tyf vf;u/L dfgjclwsf/ pNn^3gsf hf]vddf k/]sf ;d"x¿sf]pkoQm k|tlglwTj ePsf]x'g'k5{eGg]pNn]v u/]sf]5 .

hfFaem cfofµsf]sfo{j|lw

*= **hfFaem cfofµn] cfkrffl/s ph"/Ljgf g}klg 5fglag ;?ug{'k5{** . 3f]f0ff / dxf;lGwsf]d:of}bf b'j}df pNn]v ePcg';f/ ank"]}s a]kQf kfg]{sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\eGg]ljZjf; ug]{dgfl;a cfwf/ ePdf, cfkrffl/s ph"/L k/]sf]xf];\jf gxf];\5fglag ug{'kb5{ .

(= **hfFaem cfofµn] tbf?stfsf ;fy / k"0f{ ¿kn] 5fglag ug{'kb5{** . 3f]f0ffn] hfFaem cfofµn] tbf?stfsf ;fy / k"0f{ ¿kn] 5fglag ug{'kb5{ eg]sf]5 . o;}u/L, cGt/–cd]l/sL dxf;lGw / dxf;lGwsf] d:of}bfcg';f/ /fHokIfn] ank"]}s a]kQf kfl/Psf sg}klg cf/fksf] tbf?stfsf;fy cWoog ug{'kb5{ / pkoQm ePdf cljnDa / k"0f{ ¿kn] 5fglag ug{'kb5{ .

!)= **hfFaem cfofJun]akQf kfl/Psf JolQmx¿sf]l:ylt kQf gnfu]; Dd 5fglag hf/L /fVgk5{**. 3f]f0ffn]akQf kfl/Psf JolQmx¿sf]l:ylt jf efUo lglZrt gxFf; Dd ;/sf/n]ank'j{s akQf kfl/Psf cf/fkx¿sf] 5fglag ugkg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . of]bfloTj cGt/fli6« dfgjclwsf/ ljlwZff:qdf klg :yflkt e0; s]sf]5 . o; sf cltl/Qm, ;/sf/n]; DefJo kL8sx¿ kQf nufpg c; kmn ePsf]jf ; Defljt kL8sx¿nf0{klxrfg ug{g; s]sf]sf/0fn]jf sjL lglZrt cj:yfdf kL8sx¿nf0{sfgGgL sf/ afxL ug{g; lsg]sf/0fn]ank'j{s akQf kfl/Psfx¿; DaGwL cf/fkx¿sf] 5fglag lgnDag jf cGTo ugkFg .

!!= **5fgjlag cfofJun] kL8t, ;flfL, ph'/Lstf{ jlsn / cg';Gwfgstf{x¿sf]; '/lff ;lglZrt ugkb5{** . ck/fw / clVtof/ b?kofJusf kL8tx¿sf]; DaGwdf cfwf/e't l; 4fGtx¿; DaGwL 3f]f0ffdf -ækL8t; DaGwL 3f]f0ffÆ_ pNnlv ePh:t} kL8t, pgLx¿sf] kl/jf/ / ;flfLx¿nf0{8/qf; / k|tzfwaf6 ;'/lff kbfg ug{sGg}klg cg';Gwfgsf] cfwf/e't l; 4fGt xf] . vf; u/L, akQfx¿sf ; DaGwdf 3f]f0ffn] ph'/Lstf{ ;flfLx¿, jlsn / cg';Gwfgstf{x¿nf0{bJo{xf/, eo, k|tzfw jf cGo sGg}x:tlfkaf6 kbfg ug]{ / o:tf]x:tlfk ePdf s8f b08 ;hfosf]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . 3f]f0ffn]akQf kfg]{egL cf/fk nufOPsf JolQmx¿nf0{cg';Gwfg cjlw; Dd kbLo st{ox¿af6 lgnlDat ul/gkg]{ Joj:yf klg u/]sf]5 . d:of}bf dxf; lGwn] cf/fkt kL8sx¿nf0{ ph'/Lstf{ gftJof/, k|t/lff jlsn jf cg';Gwfgstf{ dfly bafa, 8/qf; jf k|tzfwdfkm{\cg';Gwfgsf]kljltnf0{kefljt kfg{; Sg]cj:yfdf /xg lbg'xFg eGg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . of]Joj:yf cGo cGt/fli6« dfkb08x¿df klg ul/Psf]5 .

!@= **hfFaem cfofJun]kL8tx¿nf0{cf^gf ljrf/ k|tt't ug]{cj;/ lbgk5{**. ækL8t; DaGwL 3f]f0ffÆn] kL8tx¿nf0{ cf^gf ljrf/ / ;/]sf/x¿ k|tt't ug{kfpg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . b08xLgtflj?4 n8g] l; 4fGtx¿df l; kmfl/; ul/Pcg';f/, kL8tx¿sf]lxt ;lglZrt ug{ ;flfL

#= ank'j{s jf cg'R5s ¿kn]akQf kfl/Psf; DaGwL sfo{sf/L ; dX, 3f]f0ffsf]wf/f !* df ul/Psf]; fdfGo l6Kk0fL, E/CN.4/2006/56, para 3 (a)

$= dxf; efaf6 ; g\!(*%, gfe]a/ @(df kfl/t ck/fw / clVtof/ b?kofJuaf6 kL8tsf nflu Gofoaf/]cfwf/e't l; 4fGtx¿; DaGwL 3f]f0ffdf -ækL8t ; DaGwL 3f]f0ffÆ_, l; 4fGt ^-3_

aofg ug{ cl3 / kl5 ;fdflhs sfo{stf{/ dfgl;s pkrf/sdL{¿ pgLx¿nfO{pknAw u/fOlbgkb5 .

!#= **hfFaem cfofJun];fj{hlgs klxrfg ug{'cl3 cf/f]kt kl8sx¿nfO{ sx]l lglZrt k|ofel'tx¿ ;lglZrt ugkb5** . b08xLgtflj?4sf l;4fGtx¿cg';f/, 5fglag cfofJun]dl5Psf JolQmx¿sf]gfd ;fj{hlgs ug{'eGbf klxn]pgLx¿af/]sf]hfgsf/L kli6 ugk5{. o;n]o:tf JolQmx¿nfO{ cfofJuåf/f cfofJhgf ul/Psf] ;g'jfO{df pgLx¿nfO{ tYox¿af/] cf^gf egfO /fVg kfpg]jf hfFaem cfofJusf]kmfO{ndf ;dfj]z xgJu/L lnvt k]z ug{kfpg]cj;/ klg k|bfg ugk5{.

!$= **zjk/LIf0f geP;Dd d[t JolQmx¿sf] z/L/ gx6fOg] s'/fsf] hfFaem cfofJun];lglZrt ugk5{**. xTofsf]5fglag ug]{ DaGwL l;4fGtx¿n]zjk/LIf0f lkmlhl;og, hf];Dej eP km/]G;s dfgjzf:qL xf]cf];\ af6 u/fpgkg]{ Joj:yf u/]sf]5% . o:tf ljzJf1x¿n]dl5Psf] xg;Sg]JolQm, ;a\u7g / ;=yfx¿af6 :jtGq / lgikIf /xL sfd ug{ ;Sgk5{. ;fy} oL ljzJf1x¿nfO{cg';Gwfg ul/g];a}tYofÍx¿, nfz km]hfk/]sf]7fpF7 d[o'ePsf]egL ljZjf; ul/Psf]7fpFff kxF xgk5{. ufl8;lsPsf nfzx¿nfO{xf]Zfof/Lk"j{s / bIftfk"j{s lgsflngk5{. d[tssf] klxrfg ePdf hfFaem cfofJun]d[tssf]kl/jf/nfO{va/ ugk5{tf ls pgLx¿n]cf^gf]k|tlglwsf]¿kdf :jf:Yo;DaGwL 1fg ePsf]jf cGo ofJo JolQm zjk/LIf0fdf k7fpg ;s'g\. cg';Gwfg ;lsPkl5 nfz d[tssf]kl/jf/nfO{lhDdf lbgk5{.

!%= **hfFaem cfofJun]pkoQm eP;Dd uf]kgLotf ;lglZrt ugk5{**. b08xLgtflj?4 n8g]l;4fGtx¿cg';f/, kLl8t / cGo ;flLx¿nfO{pgLx¿n] lbPsf ;'rgfx¿ ;fj{hlgs ug]{ sfo{qmd ;DalGwt lgodx¿sf]hfgsf/L lbgkb5{ / pgLx¿n]lbPsf s'g}klg uf]o hfgsf/L vhf;f ug{xF'g . hfFaem cfofJun]ag]fdL hfgsf/L pknAw u/fpg]af/]cg'/fVwx¿sf]klg ljrf/ ugk5{. vf;u/L of]g bJo{xf/af/]. o;sf nflu, gfd vhfOg]5g\

%= xTofsf]k|efjsf/L cg';Gwfg;DaGwL l;4fGtx¿n]lgDg s'/f klg xgkg]{ Joj:yf u/]sf]5M != sDtLdf zjk/LIf0fn]d[tssf]kl/ro / d[o'sf]sf/0f :yflkt ug]{ sf];; ugk5{. @= ;s]Dd d[o'sf];do / :yfg lgwf{0f ugk5{. #= 5fglagsf lgisif{¿sf]clen]v /fVg / ltgnfO{kli6 ug{zjk/LIf0f k|tj|bgdf /ËLg kmf6f]x¿ ;dfj]z ugk5{. $= oftgfsf]kd|f0fnufot d[tsf]z/L/df ePsf s'g}jf ;a}3fprf6x¿ zjk/LIf0f k|tj|bgdf vhfOgk5{.

eGg] s'/fsf] k]ofel't ug{/ pkoQm nfu]df pknAw ;'rgfsf] kli6 ug{ sfo{j lwx¿ :yflkt ug{k5{.

!^= **hfFaem cfof]usf 7x/x¿ ;fj{hlgs ug{k5{/ lnlvt k|tj]bgsf] ¿kdf Jofks ¿kdf ;Dk]f0f ug{kb5{.** sltko cGt/f{i6« dfkb08x¿df hfFaem cfof]ux¿ n]cf^gf] k|tj]bg ;fj{hlgs ¿kdf pknAw u/fpgkg]{ k|jwfg 5\. b08xLgtflj?4 n8g]l;4fGtx¿cg';f/ klg clGtd k|tj]bg Jofks ¿kdf ;Dk]f0f ug{kb5{ . o;sf] ljkl/t, 3f]f0ffn] rfn' sg}klg kmf]hbf/L cg';Gwfgdf k|tsh' c;/ gkg]{ ePdfq ;DalGwt JolQmtx¿sf] cg'/f]wdf 5fglagsf 7x/x¿ pknAw u/fpgkg]{ Joj:yf u/]sf]5 .

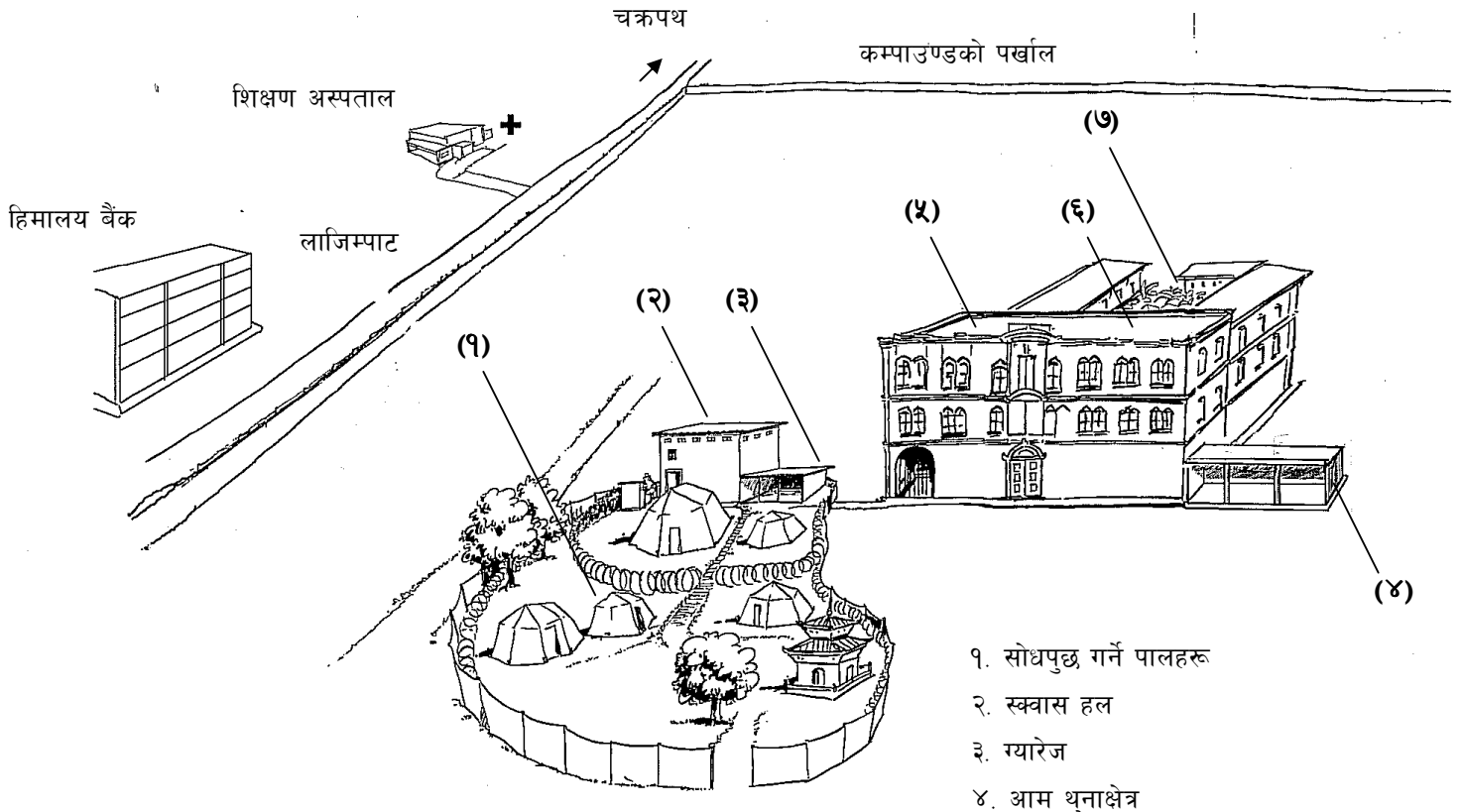
HffFje em cfof]usf]clwsf/ / ;f]t ;fwg

!&= **hfFaem cfof]unf0{ ;fIfLx¿ lemsfpg] / lnvtx¿ k]z ug{ nufpg]clwsf/ xg'k5{.** 3f]f0ff / dxf;lGwsf]d:of]bf b'j}n]cg';Gwfg clwsf/Lx¿ ;fIfLx¿nf0{ lemsfpg] / ;Da4 lnvtx¿ k]z ug{ nufpg]hufotsf k|efjsf/L 9Ën] cg';Gwfg ;~rfng ug{ cfjZos clwsf/x¿n];Dkgg xg'kb5{ eGg]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . o:tf]Joj:yf cGo cGt/f{i6« dfkb08x¿df ;d]t pNn]v ul/Psf]5 / ;mUg xg';Sg]sg} klg clwsf/Lx¿nf0{af]hfpg';Sg]clwsf/sf]af/]df ljifz pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . tyflk, b08xLgtflj?4 n8g]l;4fGtx¿cg';f/ hfFaem cfof]ux¿n] kl8t / ;fIfLx¿nf0{lgtfGt :j]R5s cfwf/df dfq af]hfpg'kg]{5 .

!*= **hfFaem cfof]unf0{tTsfn :ynut eP0f ug]{clwsf/ xg'k5{.** 3f]f0ffn] a]kQf kfl/Psf] JolQm /x]sf] xg';Sg] jf a]kQf kfl/Psf JolQmx¿af/]sf]sg}klg hfgsf/L xg';Sg]cgGdfg ul/Psf]sg}klg 7fpFdf cg';Gwfg clwsf/Lx¿ tTsfn hfg';Sg]clwsf/sf]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . a]kQf kfl/Psf]JolQm xg';Sg]dgfl;a cfwf/ ePsf yGgf:yn jf cGo 7fpF¿df, cfjZos eP Goflos clwsf/Lsf] k'j{jLs[t lnP/, cg';Gwfg clwsf/Lx¿ hfg kfpg]clwsf/sf]Joj:yf klg ;lGwsf]d:of]bfdf ul/Psf]5 .

!(= **hfFaem cfof]unf0{ko{Kt ;f]tx¿ pknAw u/f0gkb5{.** cg';Gwfg clwsf/Lx¿nf0{ko{Kt ;f]t pknAw u/f0gkb5{ eGg]s'/f 3f]f0ff, ;lGwsf] d:of]bf / b08xLgtflj?4 n8g]l;4fGtx¿df pNn]v ul/Psf]5 . b08xLgtflj?4 n8g]l;4fGtx¿n]cf^gf]:jtGqtf ;lglZrt ug{hfFaem cfof]usf]nufgL kf/bzL{/fVgkg]{klg Joj:yf u/]sf]5 .

अनुसूची ग - प्रत्यक्षदर्शीका बयानमा उल्लेखित सम्बद्ध भौतिक संरचनाहरू : महाराजगञ्ज ब्यारेक – काठमाडौ



१. सोधपुछ गर्ने पालहरू
२. स्क्वास हल
३. ग्यारेज
४. आम थुनाक्षेत्र
५. भैरवनाथ प्रधान कार्यालय
६. युद्धभैरव प्रधान कार्यालय
७. "उच्च सुरक्षा पालहरू" भएको ठाउ
८. तालिम क्षेत्र - बङ्कर भएको हुनसक्ने ठांउ

मूल प्रवेशद्वार

Not to Scale