



; eOm /fi6x^a3lo dfgj clwsf/ pRrfoQmsf]sfoffno, gkfn

nqf ; Gw
dfgj clwsf/ pRrfoQmsl gkfnl:yt klTlgw

@)^# kmfug %

lj lzi7 cltly, ldxz,

ut sxl xktfdf lx+faf/f koflj t t/f0\$fi zx/xzdllb] jL/u-hsf] l:ylt yxf kfg tyf oxfBf
dfgj clwsf/af/\$f ; /f\$fi/xznf0{ aeny d cfkm}of] ; ktxGtdf oxfFcfPsl 5' . d ; aEgf klxn
lx+fkl8txz tyf d[ssf kl/jf/xzklt xflb\$; djhgf k\$6 ug{ rfxG5' . tkf0xznf0{ yxf g} 5
pRrfoQmsf]sfoffno, gkfn tyf dfgj clwsf/ pRrfoQm h; n]ut df3df gkfnsf] eDof cfkm}u/\$L
ly0g\ lx+f / ePsf w}]d[o' / 3f0t}zaf/] ctoGt lrlGtt ePsf 5g\ lj /f}v ug}z}n]gkfn ; /sf/sf]
Wbfg cfsifof ug]sfoDf ; km ePsf 5g\ egl d pNn} ub5' / ol ; /f\$fi/xznf0{ cufl8 a9fpg zflGtkOf
pkfoxz dfq}ul/g\$g\ eGdf d hf\$ lbg rfxG5' .

lj :tE zflGt ; Dem}fsf dfgj clwsf/; DaGwl ; a}klfsf]gkfnel/ cgludgdfkm\zflGt klqmfno{; 3fpg
pRrfoQm]cfkm}sf]sfoffno{klta4 u/fpg' ePsf]5 . pRrfoQmsf]sfoffno, gkfn]lj sf; lq tyf
lhNnfxz, lj z}ftM tl lhNnfxz hxfFdfgj clwsf/sf]l:ylt a9l cl:y/ 5, df cfkm} cgludg tyf lgj f/s
; Afof ultlj lwxznf0{kyldstf lbg]sfoffno{hf/L /fvG\$.

d}f]sfoffno]ol ut sxl xktfxzdf t/f0\$fi]l:ylt cgludgnf0{; aEgf pRr kyldstf lbPsf]5 . xdf
3Dtl 6fhlxzn]o; lqdf 36\$fi b}o}xf/sf af/df 5fglag ub}cfPsf 5g\ . :yfglo clwsf/lxz, kx/L
tyf lj /f}vsf cfofhsxz; Gsf]; jfb jsntdfkm\pglxzn]tgj sd ug{tyf lx+f b}o}xf/ xg glbg
kof; klg ub}cfPsf 5g\ . eDefj sf]cGto tyf ; a}axisE ; dbfosf]zflGt tyf lgjfg klqmfdf
pkoQm klTlgwlj sf nflu jsnt ug] pRrfoQmsf] sfoffosf] sfo\$fi]Jofks ; Gbedf ol ultlj lwxz
ul/Psf 5g\

; a}k\$fi/sf ; fdlhs axis/Of / dwzL, cflbjf;L ; dbfo, blnt, hghflt, afbl h:tf ; dbfoxz,
k}sdof h:tf ; dxz, ljsnfExz / ofg cllk; ^osxz nufot gkfnsf kto\$ JolQm lj?4 nfd]
; dob]vsf eDefj tyf nf0{; Dafvg ug{clt cfjZos 5 . o:tf]ufi8P/ /x\$fi eDefj nf0{; Dafvg /
kl/jtG ug{; lhnf]sfo{xfG egl d dfG5' . of]sfo{/ftf/ft k/f ug{; lsbG . t/, lj :tE zflGt
; Dem}fdf of] ; d:ofnf0{ :jLsf/ u/} ; DalGwt klfxzn] kl/jtGsf] af6f] vfh\$fi 5g\ . /fhgllts
klqmfaf6 k/Dk/fut zkd afix/ /flvPsf tl dflg; n]gofFgkfnsf]lgdfdf ; dfg zkn]; xeful xg
; sg\ eG]; lgIZrt ug{clxn]e0/x\$fi; qmdofsnlg klqmfosf]qmdof of]klta4tfsf ; fy; fy}Joj xfl/s
pkfoxz ckgf0gkb\$.

gkfnndf ehefj p6dHg u/l ul/alsf sf/0fx;sf]lqdlh ; ? ug{Sg]pkfox;sf]lj sf; df ; Nnfx lbg / ; 3fpg pRrfoQmsf]sfofho, gkfnncfufdl ; /sf/ tyf ; ldf6ts; ; dbfox;sf]klitlgwTj ug{gful/s ; dfhsf ; a7gx; ; E ldn] sfo{ug5 .

eljiodf gkfnndf yk dfgj clwsf/ bJo]xf/ xg]5gg\eg]; lglZrt ug{xfdln]; Dafwug ul/gkg]lj Zj f; u/\$f c6o b0]6f dxTj k0f{d2fdf klq pRrfoQmsf]sfofho, gkfnnc]; aqmd0fsfnlg cj lwdf Wbfg s]b; ul//x\$]5 .

kydtM b08xlgtfsf] c6Tosf] xgkb5, lj z]ftM uDel/ dfgj clwsf/ bJo]xf/sf nflu . ; Qfdf /x\$] / ; fj hlgS bfoTj ePsf; - lj z]ftM /fHosf]; /lffkfh - cfdhgTfklit hj fknb]L xgkb5 . dfgj clwsf/ pNn^Sgx; gbf;f]g]s/fsf]; lglZrt ug{sg]gofFj ; wfl/Psf]knfnufotsf ; /lffkfhleq sfggklit hj fknb]L xg]gofF; s[tsf]l; h6f ug{clt cfj Zos 5 . agasf]qmdf bj }klfáf/f uDel/ dfgj clwsf/ pNn^Sgx; eP / zfl6tsf vlt/ eg] lognf0{s]n sfk;dlg baf0of]eg]efjL dfgj clwsf/ ; Af0fsf nflu vt/gfs kl/0ffdx; xg]5g\ . lj z]fu/L akQf ePsf ; a\$]l:ylt :ki6 kl/gkb5 / lhDd]f/x;nf0{ hj fknb]L agf0gkb5 .

nf\$tf6qs ; dfhdf cfkn]f]plrt eldsf lgjff ug{sfgg Joj:yf sfod /fVg]bfoTj ePsf]; /lfflq sfggklit hj fknb]L xgkb5 . hj fknb]Ltf agasf]qmdf lj utdf bj }klfáf/f ePsf bJo]xf/x;sf]; Dafwug ug{ k0Tg u/ ; ? x65M ltgsf]lj Zj ; glo tyf lgiklf 5fglag u/, pkoQm Gofls ; /lff0fsf ; fy cleofhg u/fP/ / lhDd]f/x;nf0{hj fknb]L agfP/ . t/, o; sf]cy{t/f0df xfn}ePsf lj /f]wsf qmdf clelnlvT ul/Psf 36gfx; nufotsf 36\$]f gofPn^Sgx;af/]5fglag ug{klg x65 .

b]f] k0f{lmofzln sfgg sfof]og tyf knfnbf/L GofO k0ffnl xgk5{. gful/s kx/Lnf0{cfkn]f]sfo{ug{ lbP/ ; /lff lbg' /fHosf ; a66f dxTj k0f{ dfgj clwsf/; Da6wl bfoTj x;dlw\$]f] xf] . Pp6f Plt xfl; s 38ldf /fHosf]of]bfoTj k'f ug{gkfn kx/Lnf0{cg/fw ul/Psf]5 / of]ug\$]nflu pglx; ; f]toQm / plrt ; kn]klzllft xgkb5 . knfnbf/L GofO k0ffnl]klg ; zQm / ; j t6q ; kdf sfo{ugkb5 / blnt / u]dl0f ul/a h:tf Gofosf]kxF k]kt ugdf k/Dk/fut ; kn]sl7gf0{ePsf; nufotsf ; a}gkfnlnf0{ o; sf]kxF xgkb5 . of] lx;faf6 kll8t dlxfx;nf0{klg sfggsf]k0f{; Af0f xgkb5 / GofO k0ffnl df kxF k]kt ug{pglx;n]xfn ; fdgf u/\$f afwfx; x6f0gkb5 .

cufi8 w}r6f]l 5g\ dfgj clwsf/sf]j sfnt ugdf kqs/ tyf dfgj clwsf/ /lfsx;n]cTo6t dxTj k0f{ eldsf v]h\$] 5g\ / xfn\$]f]lx;f / wDslsf]lgzfgdWb] pglx;nf0{agf0Psf]df d lj z]f lrIGtt 5' . pglx;nf0{lgla;g cfkm\gf] sfd ug{ lbg'kb{5 .

pRrfoQmsf]sfofho, gkfn / dfgj clwsf/ /lfsx;alrsf]; denbf/L xfdl nflu lj z]f dxTj k0f{/x\$]5, / tkf0; lagf xfdl cfkn]f]sfo{ug{Sg]lyPg}; pRrfoQmsf]sfofho, gkfnncfkn]f] ultlj lw ; ? u/0tf lj sl; t ePsf]of]; fembf/Lnf0{alnof]agfpg]sfofho{xfdl hf/L /fVg\$]f}; dfgj clwsf/sf]; Af0f / k46 zfl6t klqmsf]s]bdf /x65 eg]; lglZrt ug{xfdl ; ah]ldn] sfd ug{ sfof0{hf/L /fVg clt cfj Zos 5 .

w6oj fb .